## THE CORE IAS

"Knowledge to the Core"



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## YEAR WISE AND TOPIC WISE

 PREVIOUS YEAR QUESTIONS
## 2011-2023

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## Alphanumeric series

1. The letters L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S and T in their order are substituted by nine integers 1 to 9 but not in that order. 4 is assigned to P . The difference between P and T is 5 . The difference between N and T is 3 . What is the integer assigned to N ? (2014)
(a) 7
(b) 5
(c) 4
(d) 6
2. If $\mathrm{ABC} \times \mathrm{DEED}=\mathrm{ABCABC}$; where $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{D}$ and $E$ are different digits, what are the values of D and E? (2023)
(a) $\mathrm{D}=2, \mathrm{E}=0$
(b) $\mathrm{D}=0, \mathrm{E}=1$
(c) $\mathrm{D}=1, \mathrm{E}=0$
(d) $\mathrm{D}=1, \mathrm{E}=2$

## Reasoning Analogies

1. What is the missing term in the following? (2020)

ACPQ : BESU:: MNGI: @
(a) NPJL
(b) NOJM
(c) NPIL
(d) NPJM
2. If 'ZERO' is written as 'CHUR', then how is 'PLAYER' written?
(a) SOCAGT
(b) SODBGT
(c) SODBHT
(d) SODBHU

## Artificial Language

1. A military code writes SYSTEM as SYSMET and NEARER as AENRER. Using the same code, FRACTION can be written as: (2016)
(a) CARFTION
(b) FRACNOIT
(c) NOITCARF
(d) CARFNOIT
2. In a certain code, ' 256 ' means 'red colour chalk', ' 589 ' means 'green colour flower' and ' 254 ' means 'white colour chalk'. The digit in the code that indicates white' is (2017)
(a) 2
(b) 4
(c) 5
(d) 8
3. If LSJXVC is the code for MUMBAI, the code for DELHI is (2018)
(a) CCIDD
(b) CDKGH
(c) CCJFG
(d) CCIFE
4. If RAMON is written as 12345 and DINESH as 675849 , then HAMAM will be written as (2018)
(a) 92233
(b) 92323
(c) 93322
(d) 93232
5. If every alternative letter of the English alphabet from B onwards (including B) is written in lower case (small letters) and the remaining letters are capitalized, then how is the first month of the second half of the year written? (2019)
(a) JuLY
(b) jULy
(c) jUly
(d) jUIY
6. If \$ means ‘divided by’; @ means 'multiplied by'; \# means 'minus', then the value of $10 \# 5 @ 1 \$ 5$ is (2019)
(a) 0
(b) 1
(c) 2
(d) 9
7. In the sum
(®) $+1 \circledR+5 ®+\circledR ®$ ®. $® 1 \circledR$ ® $\circledR$
for which digit does the symbol ${ }^{\circledR}$ stand? (2020)
(a) 2
(b) 3
(c) 4
(d) 5
8. The letters from A to Z are numbered from 1 to 26 respectively. If $\mathrm{GHI}=1578$ and $\mathrm{DEF}=912$, then what is ABC equal to? (2020)
(a) 492
(b) 468
(c) 262
(d) 246
9. In a code language 'MATHEMATICS' is written as 'LBSIDNZUHDR' . How is 'CHEMISTRY' written in that code language? (2021)
(a) DIDLHRSSX
(b) BIDNHTSSX
(c) BIDLHTSSX
(d) DGFLIRUQZ

## Blood Relations

Read the following paesage and answer (three) items that follow:
$\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{D}$ and E are members of the same family. There are two fathers, two sons, two wives, three males and two females. The teacher was the, wife of a lawyer who was the son of a doctor. E is not male, neither also a wife of a professional. C is the youngest person in the family and D is the eldest. $B$ is a male.

1. How is D related to E ? (2011)
(a) Husband
(b) Son
(c) Father
(d) Wife
2. Who are the females in the group ? (2011)
(a) C and E
(b) C and D
(c) E and A
(d) D and E
3. Whose wife is the teacher? (2011)
(a) C
(b) D
(c) A
(d) B
4. Given that, (2012)
5. A is the brother of $B$
6. $C$ is the father of $A$.
7. $D$ is brother of $E$.
8. $E$ is the daughter of $B$

Then, the uncle of D is?
(a) A
(b) B
(c) C
(d) E
5. Consider the following :
$A+B$ means $A$ is the son of $B$.
$A-B$ means $A$ is the wife of $B$.
What does the expression $\mathrm{P}+\mathrm{R}-\mathrm{Q}$ mean? (2017)
(a) Q is the son of P
(b) Q is the wife of P
(c) Q is the father of P
(d) None of the above
6. Consider the following relationships among members of a family of six persons A, B, C, D, E and F : (2017)

1. The number of males equals that of females.
2. A and E are sons of F.
3. $D$ is the mother of two, one boy and one girl.
4. $B$ is the son of $A$.
5. There is only one married couple in the family at present.
Which one of the following inferences can be drawn from the above?
(a) $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}$ and C are all females.
(b) A is the husband of D .
(c) E and F are children of D .
(d) D is the daughter of F .
6. A joint family consists of seven members $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}$, D, E, F and G with three females. G is a widow and sister-in-law of D's father F. B and D are siblings and $A$ is daughter of $B . C$ is cousin of $B$. Who is E? (2019)
7. Wife of $F$
8. Grandmother of A
9. Aunt of C

Select the correct answer using the code given below:
(a) 1 and 2 only
(b) 2 and 3 only
(c) 1 and 3 only
(d) 1,2 and 3
8. A family of two generations consisting of six members $\mathrm{P}, \mathrm{Q}, \mathrm{R}, \mathrm{S}, \mathrm{T}$ and U has three males and three females. There are two married couples and two unmarried siblings. U is P's daughter and Q is R's mother-in-law. T is an unmarried male and S is a male. Which one of the following is correct? (2020)
(a) R is U's husband.
(b) R is S's wife.
(c) S is unmarried.
(d) None of the above
9. Consider the Question and two Statements given below:
Question: Is Z brother of X ?
Statement-1:" X is a brother of Y and Y is a brother of Z .
Statement-2: $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}$ and Z are siblings.
Which one of the following is correct in respect of the Question and the Statements? (2022)
(a) Statement-1 alone is sufficient to answer the Questions
(b) Statement-2 alone is sufficient to answer the Question
(c) Both Statement-1 and Statement-2 are sufficient to answer the Question
(d) Both Statement-1 and Statement-2 are not sufficient to answer the Question
10. $P, Q, R, S, T$ and $U$ are six members of a family. $R$ is the spouse of $Q, U$ is the mother of $T$ and $S$ is the daughter of U. P's daughter is T and R's son is $P$. There are two couples in the family.
Which one of the following is correct? (2022)
(a) Q is the grandfather of T
(b) Q is the grandmother of T
(c) R is the mother of P .
(d) T is the granddaughter of Q
11. Consider the following including the Question and the Statements :(2023)
There are 5 members A, B, C, D, E in a family.
Question: What is the relation of E to B ?
Statement-1: A and B are a married couple.
Statement-2: D is the father of C.
Statement-3: E is D's son.
Statement-4: A and C are sisters.
Which one of the following is correct in respect of the above Question and Statements?
(a) Statement-1, Statement-2 and Statement-3 are sufficient to answer the Question.
(b) Statement-1, Statement-3 and Statement-4 are sufficient to answer the Question.
(c) All four statements together are sufficient to answer the Question.
(d) All four statements are not sufficient to answer the Question.

## Calendars

1. If the $3^{\text {rd }}$ day of a month is Monday, which one of the following will be the fifth day from 21 st of this month? (2014)
(a) Monday
(b) Tuesday
(c) Wednesday
(d) Friday
2. If second and fourth Saturdays and all the Sundays are taken as only holidays for an office, what would be the minimum number of possible working days of any month of any year? (2017)
(a) 23
(b) 22
(c) 21
(d) 20
3. Mr ' $X$ ' has three children. The birthday of the first child falls on the 5th Monday of April, that of the second one falls on the 5th Thursday of November. On which day is the birthday of his third child, which falls on 20th December? (2019)
(a) Monday
(b) Thursday
(c) Saturday
(d) Sunday
4. Seeta and Geeta go for a swim after a gap of every 2 days and every 3 days respectively. If on 1st January both of them went for a swim together, when will they go together next? (2019)
(a) 7th January
(b) 8th January
(c) 12th January
(d) 13th January
5. Which year has the same calendar as that of 2009 ? (2019)
(a) 2018
(b) 2017
(c) 2016
(d) 2015
6. If in a particular year 12th January is a Sunday, then which one of the following is correct? (2020)
(a) 15th July is a Sunday if the year is a leap year.
(b) 15th July is a Sunday if the year is not a leap year.
(c) 12th July is a Sunday if the year is a leap year.
(d) 12th July is not a Sunday if the year is a leap year.
7. Consider two Statements and a Question: (2021)

Statement-1: The last day of the month is a Wednesday.
Statement-2: The third Saturday of the month was the seventeenth day.
Question: What day is the fourteenth of the given month?
Which one of the following is correct in respect of the Statements and the Question?
(a) Statement-1 alone is sufficient to answer the Question
(b) Statement-2 alone is sufficient to answer the Question
(c) Both Statement-1 and Statement-2 are required to answer the Question
(d) Neither Statement-1 alone nor Statement-2 alone is sufficient to answer the Question
8. Which day is 10th October, 2027? (2021)
(a) Sunday
(b) Monday
(c) Tuesday
(d) Saturday
9. Joseph visits the club on every 5th day, Harsh visits on every 24th day, while Sumit visits on every 9th day. If all three of them met at the club on a Sunday, then on which day will all three of them meet again? (2021)
(a) Monday
(b) Wednesday
(c) Thursday
(d) Sunday
10. Which date of June 2099 among the following is Sunday? (2022)
(a) 4
(b) 5
(c) 6
(d) 7
11. If today is Sunday, then which day is it exactly on $10^{10 \text { th }}$ day? (2023)
(a) Wednesday
(b) Thursday
(c) Friday
(d) Saturday

## Coding-Decoding

1. Consider the following sum : (2018)
$\bullet+1 \cdot+2 \cdot+\cdot 3+\boldsymbol{1}=21$ •
In the above sum, $\bullet$ stands for
(a) 4
(b) 5
(c) 6
(d) 8
2. Consider the following pattern of numbers : (2018)

| 8 | 10 | 15 | 13 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 6 | 5 | 7 | 4 |
| 4 | 6 | 8 | 8 |
| - | - | -- | - |
| 6 | 11 | 16 | $?$ |

What is the number at? in the above pattern?
(a) 17
(b) 19
(c) 21
(d) 23
3. If $7 \oplus 9 \oplus 10=8,9 \oplus 11 \oplus 30=5$, $11 \oplus 17 \oplus 21=13$, what is the value of 15 ? (2023)
(a) 8
(b) 8
(c) 13
(d) 15

## Dices

1. Six squares are coloured, front and back, $\operatorname{red}(\mathrm{R})$, blue(B), yellow (Y), green (G), white (W), orange $(\mathrm{O})$ and are hinged together as shown in the figure given below. If they were folded to form a cube what would be the face opposite to white face? (2012)

(a) R
(b) G
(c) B
(d) O

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2. Three views of a cube following a particular motion are given below: (2012)


What is letter opposite to A?
(a) H
(b) P
(c) B
(d) M
3. A cube has six numbers marked $1,2,3,4,5$ and 6 on its faces. Three views of the cube are shown below: (2013)


What possible numbers can exist on the two faces marked(A)and(B) respectively on the cube?

(a) 2 and 3
(b) 6 and 1
(c) 1 and 4
(d) 3 and 1
4. Each of the six different faces of a cube has been coated with a different colour i.e., V, I, B, G, Y and $O$. Following information is given:(2015)

1. Colours Y, O and B are on adjacent faces.
2. Colours I, G and Y are on adjacent faces.
3. Colours B, G and $Y$ are on adjacent faces.
4. Colours $\mathrm{O}, \mathrm{V}$ and B are on adjacent faces.

Which is the colour of the face opposite to the face coloured with O ?
(a) B
(b) V
(c) G
(d) I

Directions for the following 3 (three) items : Rotated positions of a single solid are shown below. The various faces of the solid are marked with different symbols like dots, cross and line. Answer the three items that follow the given figures.

(1)

(iI)

(III)

(IV)
5. What is the symbol on the face opposite to that containing a single dot? (2018)
(a) Four dots
(b) Three dots
(c) Two dots
(d) Cross
6. What is the symbol on the face opposite to that containing two dots? (2018)
(a) Single dot
(b) Three dots
(c) Four dots
(d) Line
7. What is the symbol on the face opposite to that containing the cross? (2018)
(a) Single dot
(b) Two dots
(c) Line
(d) Four dots

## Directions

1. Consider the figure given below and answer the items that follows: (2011)


In the figure shown above, OP 1 and OP 2 are two plane mirrors kept perpendicular to each other. S is the direction of a beam of light falling on the mirror OP 1 . The direction of the reflected beam of light from the mirror OP 2 will be
(a) Perpendicular to the direction S .
(b) At $45^{\circ}$ to the direction S .
(c) Opposite and parallel to the direction S .
(d) $\operatorname{At} 60^{\circ}$ to the direction S .
${ }_{2}^{6}$. Study the following figure: (2011)
A person goes from A to B always moving to the right or downwards along the lines. How many different routes can he adopt?


Select the correct answer from the codes given below:
(a) 4
(b) 5
(c) 6
(d) 7
3. The houses of A and B face each other on a road going north-south, A's being on the western side. A comes out of his house, turns left, travels 5 km , turns right, travels 5 km to the front of D's house. B does exactly the same and reaches the front of C's house. In this context, which one of the following statements is correct? (2011)
(a) C and D live on the same street.
(b) C's house faces south.
(c) The houses of C and D are less than 20 km apart.
(d) 'None of the above
4. Consider the following statements: There are six villages A, B, C, D, E and F. (2014)
$F$ is 1 km to the west of $D$.
$B$ is 1 km to the east of $E$.
$A$ is 2 km to the north of $E$.
C is 1 km to the east of $A$.
$D$ is 1 km to the south of $A$.
Which three villages are in a line?
(a) A, C, B
(b) A, D, E
(c) C, B, F
(d) E, B, D
5. Shahid and Rohit start from the same point in opposite directions. After each 1 km , Shahid always turns left and Rohit always turns right. Which of the following statements is correct ? (2015)
(a) After both have travelled 2 km , the distance between them is 4 km .
(b) They meet after each has travelled 3 km .
(c) They meet for the first time after each has travelled 4 km .
(d) They go on without ever meeting again.
6. A person X was driving in a place where all roads ran either north-south or east-west, forming a grid. Roads are at a distance of 1 km from each other in a parallel. He started at the intersection of two roads, drove 3 km north, 3 km west and 4 km south. Which further route could bring him back to his starting point, if the same route is not repeated? (2016)
(a) 3 km east, then 2 km south
(b) 3 km east, then 1 km north
(c) 1 km north, then 2 km west
(d) 3 km south, then 1 km north
7. A person climbs a hill in a straight path from point ' O ' on the ground in the direction of north-east and reaches a point ' A ' after travelling a distance of 5 km . Then, from the point ' $A$ ' he moves to point ' $B$ ' in the direction of north-west. Let the distance $A B$ be 12 km . Now, how far is the person away from the starting point ' O '? (2016)
(a) 7 km
(b) 13 km
(c) 17 km
(d) 11 km
8. A person walks 12 km due north, then 15 km due east, after that 19 km due west and then 15 km due south. How far is he from the starting point? (2016)
(a) 5 km
(b) 9 km
(c) 37 km
(d) 61 km
9. In a race, a competitor has to collect 6 apples which are kept in a straight line On a track and a bucket is placed at the beginning of the track which is a starting point. The condition is that the competitor can pick only one apple at a time, run back with it and drop it in the bucket. If he has to drop all the apples in the bucket, how much total distance he has to run if the bucket is 5 meters from the first apple and all other apples are placed 3 meters apart? (2016)
(a) 40 m
(b) 50 m
(c) 75 m
(d) 150 m

## OUR GLASSROOM RESULIS NOT OF NTIERTIEW



Directions for the following 2 (two) items: Read the following information and answer the two items that follow. The plan of an office block for six officers A, $B, C, D, E$ and $F$ is as follows: Both $B$ and C occupy offices to the right of the corridor (as one enters the office block) andA occupies on the left of the corridor. E and F occupy offices on opposite sides of the corridor but - their offices do not face each other. The offices of C and D face each other. E does not have a corner office. Ps office is further down the corridor than A's, but on the same side.
10. If E sits in his office and faces the corridor, whose office is to his left? (2018)
(a) A
(b) B
(c) C
(d) D
11. Who is/are F's immediate neighbour/ neighbours? (2018)
(a) A only
(b) A and D
(c) C only
(d) B and C
12. $\mathrm{P}, \mathrm{Q}$ and R are three towns. The distance between $P$ and $Q$ is 60 km , whereas the distance between $P$ and $R$ is 80 km . $Q$ is in the West of $P$ and $R$ is in the South of P . What is the distance between Q and R ? (2019)
(a) 140 km
(b) 130 km
(c) 110 km
(d) 100 km
13. 'A' started from his house and walked 20 m towards East, where his friend B' joined him. They together walked 10 m in the same direction. Then ' $A$ ' turned left while ' $B$ ' turned right and travelled 2 m and 8 m respectively. Again ' B ' turned left to travel 4 m followed by 5 m to his right to reach his office. 'A'turned right and travelled 12 m to reach his office. What is the shortest distance between the two offices? (2019)
(a) 15 m
(b) 17 m
(c) 19 m
(d) 20 m
14. A man walks down the backside of his house straight 25 meters, then turns to the right and walks 50 meters again; then he turns towards left and again walks 25 meters. If his house faces to the East, what is his direction from the starting point? (2020)
(a) South-East
(b) South-west
(c) North-East
(d) North-west
15. A bank employee drives 10 km towards South from her house and turns to her left and drives another 20 km . She again turns left and drives 40 km , then she turns to her right and drives for another 5 km . She again turns to her right and drives another 30 km to reach her bank where she works. What is the shortest distance between her bank and her house? (2021)
(a) 20 km
(b) 25 km
(c) 30 km
(d) 35 km
16. A woman runs 12 km towards her North, then 6 km towards her South and then 8 km towards her East. In which direction is she form her starting point? (2021)
(a) An angle less than $45^{\circ}$ South of East
(b) An angle less than $45^{\circ}$ North of East
(c) An angle more than $45^{\circ}$ South of East
(d) An angle more than $45^{\circ}$ North of East
17. Two friends X and Y start running and they run together for 50 m in the same direction and reach a point. $X$ turns right and runs 60 m , while Y turns left and runs 40 m . Then X turns left and runs 50 m and stops, while Y turns right and runs 50 m and then stops. How far are the two friends from each other now? (2022)
(a) 100 m
(b) 90 m
(c) 60 m
(d) 50 m
18. A, B and C are three places such that there are three different roads from $A$ to $B$, four different roads from B to C and three different roads from A to C. In how many different ways can one travel from A to C using these roads? (2022)
(a) 10
(b) 13
(c) 15
(d) 36

## Figure Matrix

1. Consider the following figures: (2011)

| 2 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 80 | 24 |


| 3 | $?$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 120 | 36 |

What is the missing number?
(a) 7
(b) 8
(c) 9
(d) 10
${ }^{8}$


Which one of the figures shown below occupies the blank space(?) in the matrix given below? (2012)
(a)

(b)

(c)

(d)

(a) 18
(b) 20
(c) 22
(d) 24
3. ABCD is a square. One point on each of AB and CD ; and two distinct points on each of BC and DA are chosen. How many distinct triangles can be drawn using any three points as vertices out of these six points? (2023)
(a) 16
(b) 18
(c) 20
(d) 24

## Embedded Images

1. Consider the following figure and answer the item that follow: (2011)


What is total number of triangles in the above grid?
(a) 27
(b) 26
(c) 23
(d) 22
(c) 12
(d) 8
2. Consider the following three dimensional figure : (2018)


How many triangles does the above figure have?
3. The number of parallelograms that can be formed from a set of four parallel lines intersecting another set of four parallel lines, is (2019)
(a) 18
(b) 24
(c) 32
(d) 36
4. On a chess board, in how many different ways can 6 consecutive squares be chosen on the diagonals along a straight path? (2021)
(a) 4
(b) 6
(c) 8
(d) 12
5. There are eight equidistant points on a circle. How many right-angled triangles can be drawn using these points as vertices and taking the diameter as one side of the triangle? (2022)
(a) 24
(b) 16

## Mirror and Water Images

1. Image of consonants of the English alphabet (Capitals) are observed in a mirror. What is the number of images of these which do not look like their original shapes? (2021)
(a) 13
(b) 14
(c) 15
(d) 16

## Picture Series and Sequences

1. Figures given below are changing with certain rules as we observe them from left to right: (2012)


According to this rule which of the following would be the next figure if the changes were made in the same rule?
(a)

(b)

(c)

(d)

2. Consider the following figures $1,2,3$ and 4 : (2013)

1

2

3

4

In the figure from 1 to 4 above, two symbols are shown to change their position in a regular direction. Following the same sequence, which one of the following will appear at the fifth stage?
(a)

(b)

(c)

(d)


Directions for the following 2 (two) items:
In each item, there are two sets of figures; first four figures named Problem figures and next four figures named Answer figures indicated as (a), (b), (c) and (d). The problem figures follow a particular sequence. In accordance with the same, which one of the four answer figures should appear as the fifth figure?
3. Problem figures: (2013)


Answer figures:
(a)

(b)

(c)

(d)

4. Problem figures:(2013)

Answer figures:
(a)

(b)

(c)

(d)

5. Consider the following matrix: (2013)

| 3 | 370 | 7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | 224 | 6 |
| 1 | 730 | $X$ |

What is the number at ' X ' in the above matrix?
(a) 5
(b) 8
(c) 9
(d) 11

10
6. Examine the following three figures in which the numbers follow a specific pattern: (2013)


The missing number (?) in the third figure above is
(a) 7
(b) 16
(c) 21
(d) 28
7. Consider the following figures: (2013)


Which one of the following figures would logically come in the 7 th position indicated above by a question mark?
(a)

(b)

(c)

(d)

8. Examine the following figure: (2014)


Which one of the following figures has the above figure embedded in it?

(a)

${ }^{11}$
11. Consider the following figures: (2014)


Change in positions of beads in the figures above follows a sequence. Follows the same sequence, which of the figures look should appear as the fifth figure above?
(a)

(b)

(c)

(d)

12. Consider the figures given below: (2015)


To fit the question mark, the correct answer is
(a)

(b)

(c)

(d)

13. Consider the figures given below : (2018)


To fit the question mark, the correct answer is
(a)
(b)

(c)

(d)

14. Consider the following figures $A$ and $B$ The manufacturing cost and projected sales for a product are shown in the above figures A and B respectively. (2018)


Fig. $A$


Fig. $B$

What is the minimum number of pieces that should be manufactured to avoid a loss?
(a) 2000
(b) 2500
(c) 3000
(d) 3500
15. A lift has the capacity of 18 adults or 30 children. How many children can board the lift with 12 adults? (2018)
(a) 6
(b) 10
(c) 12
(d) 15
(c)
(b)
(a)


In the figures (I) to (VI) (above, Some Parts are shown to change their positions in reegular directions. Following the same sequence, which of the figures given below will appear at (VII) stage?
.

(d)

16. A person bought a refrigerator worth Rs. 22,800 with $12.5 \%$ interest compounded yearly. At the end of first year he paid Rs.8,650 and at the end of second year Rs. 9,125 . How much will he have to pay at the end of third year to clear the debt? (2018)
(a) Rs. 9,990
(b) Rs. 10,000
(c) Rs. 10,590
(d) Rs.11,250
17. Consider the following figures (2018)

(I)

(II)

(V)

(III)

(VI)

## Pattern Series and Sequences

1. Three persons A, B \& C wear shirts of Black, Blue and Orange colours (not necessarily in the order) and pants of green, yellow and orange (not necessarily in that order). No person wore shirt and pant of the same colour. Further, it is given that, (2012)
2. A did not wear shirt of black colour.
3. B did not wear shirt of blue colour.
4. C did not wear shirt of orange colour.
5. A did not wear the pants of green colour
6. B wore pants of orange colour.

What were the colours of the pants and shirts worn by C respectively?
(a) Orange and black
(b) Green and blue
(c) Yellow and blue
(d) Yellow and black
2. Read the passage given below and the two statements that follow (given on the basis of the passage):Four men are waiting at Delhi airport for Mumbai flight. Two are doctors and other two are businessman. Two speak Gujarati and two speak Tamil. No two of the same profession speak the same language. Two are Muslims and two are Christians. No two of the same religion are of the same profession, nor do they speak same language. The Tamil speaking doctor is Christian. (2012)

1. The Christian-Businessman speaks Gujarati.
2. The Gujarati-speaking doctor is a Muslim.

Which of the above statements is/are correct conclusion/conclusions?
(a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 \&2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
3. Gita is prettier than Sita but not as pretty as Rita. Then, (2012)
(a) Sita is not as pretty as Gita
(b) Sita is prettier than Rita
(c) Rita is not as pretty as Gita
(d) Gita is prettier than Rita
4. Examine the following statements: (2012)

1. Rama scored more than Rani
2. Rani scored less than Ratna
3. Ratna scored more than Rama
4. Padma scored more than Rama but less than Ratna.
Who scored the highest?
(a) Rama
(b) Padma
(c) Rani
(d) Ratna
5. Consider the table given below in which the numbers bear certain relationship among themselves along the rows: (2014)

| 29 | 13 | 18 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 33 | $x$ | 19 |
| 30 | 27 | 3 |

Which one of the following numbers is the missing number indicated above by X ?
(a) 19
(b) 15
(c) 14
(d) 8
6. Consider the following matrix: (2015)

38102 ? 1
656902200
What is the missing number at '?' in the matrix?
(a) 5
(b) 0
(c) 7
(d) 3
7. What is the missing number ' X ' of the series $7, \mathrm{X}$, 21, 31, 43? (2015)
(a) 11
(b) 12
(c) 13
(d) 14
8. What is X in the sequence $132,129,124,117,106$, 93, X ? (2019)
(a) 74
(b) 75
(c) 76
(d) 77
9. What is X in the sequence $4,196,16,144,36,100$, 64, X ? (2019)
(a) 48
(b) 64
(c) 125
(d) 256
10. Consider the following sequence that follows some arrangement :
c_accaa_aa_bc_b
The letters that appear in the gaps are (2019)
(a) abba
(b) cbbb
(c) bbbb
(d) $\operatorname{cccc}$
11. Consider the following arrangement that has some missing letters:
abab_b_bcb_dcdcded_d
The missing letters which complete the arrangement are (2020)
(a) a, b, c, d
(b) a, b, d, e
(c) a, c, c, e
(d) b, c, d, e
12. Replace the incorrect term by the correct term in the given sequence (2021)
$3,2,7,4,13,10,21,18,31,28,43,40$
where odd terms and even terms follow the same pattern.
(a) 0
(b) 1
(c) 3
(d) 6
13. Following is a matrix of certain entries. The entries follow a certain trend row-wise. Choose the missing entry (?) accordingly. (2021)
Find Missing One
$7 \mathrm{~B} \quad 10 \mathrm{~A} 3 \mathrm{C}$
3C 9B 6A
10 A 13 C ?
(a) $9 B$
(b) 3 A
(c) 3 B
(d) 3 C
14. You are given two identical sequences in two rows:
$\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { Sequence- I } & 8 & 4 & 6 & 15 & 52.5 & 236.25\end{array}$
Sequence- II 5 A B C D D
What is the entry in the place of C for the Sequence-II? (2021)
(a) 2.5
(b) 5
(c) 9.375
(d) 32.8125
15. What is the value of ' $X$ ' in the sequence (2021) $2,7,22,67,202, \mathrm{X}, 1822$ ?
(a) 603
(b) 605
(c) 607
(d) 608
16. In the series _b_a_ba_b_abab_aab; fill in the six blanks ( $\_$) using one of the following given four choices such that the series following a specific order. (2021)
(a) bababa
(b) baabba
(c) bbaabb
(d) ababab
17. What is the value of $X$ in the sequence $20,10,10$, $15,30,75, \mathrm{X}$ ? (2022)
(a) 105
(b) 120
(c) 150
(d) 225
18. If the order of the letters in the English alphabet is reversed and each letter represents the letter whose position it occupies, then which one of the following represents 'LUCKNOW'? (2022)
(a) OGXPMLD
(b) OGXQMLE
(c) OFXPMLE
(d) OFXPMLD
19. In the series AABABCABCDABCDE .., which letter appears at the 100th place? (2022)
(a) G
(b) H
(c) I
(d) J
20. What is the value of X in the sequence $2,12,36$, 80, 150, X? (2022)
(a) 248
(b) 252
(c) 258
(d) 262
21. Consider the following statements: (2023)

1. A is older than B .
2. C and D are of the same age.
3. E is the youngest.
4. $F$ is younger than $D$.
5. F is older than A .

How many statements given above are required to determine the oldest person/persons?
(a) Only two
(b) Only three
(c) Only four
(d) All five
22. Choose the group which is different from the others: (2023)
(a) $17,37,47,97$
(b) $31,41,53,67$
(c) $71,73,79,83$
(d) $83,89,91,97$

23. Consider the sequence (2023)

ABC__ ABC_ DABBCD_ABCD
that follows a certain pattern.
Which one of the following completes the sequence?
(a) DACB
(b) CDAB
(c) DCCA
(d) DDCA
24. The letters of the word "INCOMPREHENSIBILITIES" are arranged alphabetically in reverse order. How many positions of the letter/letters will remain unchanged? (2023)
(a) None
(b) One
(c) Two
(d) Three

## Order \& Ranking

1. Four persons A, B, C and D consisting of two married couples are in a group. Both the women are shorter than their respective husbands. A is the tallest among the four. C is taller than B. D is B's brother. In this context, which one of the following statements is not correct? (2015)
(a) All four have family ties.
(b) B is the shortest among the four .
(c) C is taller than D..
(d) A is B's husband
2. If A runs less fast than B, and B runs as fast but not faster than C ; then, as compared to $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{C}$ runs (2015)
(a) slower than A
(b) faster than A
(c) with same speed as A
(d) Given data isnot sufficient to determine
3. Each of A., B, C and D has Rs 100. A pays Rs 20 to B , who pays Rs 10 to C, who gets Rs 30 from D. In this context, which one of the following statements is not correct? (2015)
(a) C is the richest
(b) D is the poorest.
(c) C has more than what A and D have together.
(d) B is richer than D
4. Usha runs faster than Kamala, Priti runs slower than Swati, Swati runs slower than Kamala. Who is the slowest runner? (2015)
(a) Kamala
(b) Priti
(c) Swati
(d) Usha

Directions for the following 2 (two) items:
Read the following passage and answer the 2 (two) items that follow:
A, B, C, D, E and F are cousins. No two cousins are of the same age, but all have birthdays on the same day of the same month. The youngest is 17 years old and the oldest $E$ is 22 years old. $F$ is somewhere between B and D in age. A is older than B. C is older than D. A is one year older than C .
5. Which one of the following is possible? (2015)
(a) D is 20 years old
(b) F is 18 years old
(c) F is 19 years old
(d) F is 20 years old
6. What is the number of logically possible orders of all six cousins in terms of increasing age? (2015)
(a) 1
(b) 2
(c) 3
(d) 4
7. Four-digit numbers are to be formed using the digits $1,2,3$ and 4 ; and none of these four digits are repeated in any manner. Further, (2016)

1. 2 and 3 are not to immediately follow each other
2. 1 is not to be immediately followed by 3
3. 4 is not to appear at the last place
4. 1 is not to appear at the first place

How many different numbers can be formed?
(a) 6
(b) 8
(c) 9
(d) None of the above
8. In a class of 60 students, where the number of girls is twice that of boys, Kamal, a boy, ranked seventeenth from the top. If there are 9 girls ahead of Kamal, the number of boys in rank after him is: (2016)
(a) 13
(b) 12
(c) 7
(d) 3
9. Four tests-Physics, Chemistry, Mathematics and Biology are to be conducted on four consecutive days, not necessarily in the same order. (2017)
The Physics test is held before the test which is conducted after Biology. Chemistry is conducted exactly after two tests are held. Which is the last test held?
(a) Physics
(b) Biology
(c) Mathematics
(d) Chemistry
10. 15 students failed in a class of 52 . After removing the names of failed students, a merit order list has been prepared in which the position of Ramesh is 22 nd from the top. What is his position from the bottom? (2017)
(a) 18 th
(b) 17 th
(c) 16 th
(d) 15 th
11. In a test, Randhir obtained more marks than the total marks obtained by Kunal and Debu. The total marks obtained by Kunal and Shankar are more than those of Randhir. Sonal obtained more marks than Shankar. Neha obtained more marks than Randhir. Who amongst them obtained highest marks? (2017)
(a) Randhir
(b) Neha
(c) Sonal
(d) Data are inadequate
12. Consider the sequence given below :
$4 / 12 / 95,1 / 1 / 96,29 / 1 / 96,26 / 2 / 96$, What is the next term of the series? (2018)
(a) $24 / 3 / 96$
(b) $25 / 3 / 96$
(c) $26 / 3 / 96$
(d) $27 / 3 / 96$

Directions for the following 3 (three) items:
Read the following information and answer the three items that follow:
Six students A, B, C, D, E and F appeared in several tests. Either C or F scores the highest. Whenever C scores the highest, then E scores the least. Whenever F scores the highest, B scores the least. In all the tests they got different marks; D scores higher than A, but they are close competitors; A scores higher than B; C scores higher than A .
13. If F stands second in the ranking, then the position of $B$ is (2019)
(a) Third
(b) Fourth
(c) Fifth
(d) Sixth
14. If $B$ scores the least, the rank of $C$ will be (2019)
(a) Second
(b) Third
(c) Fourth
(d) Second or third
15. If $E$ is ranked third, then which one of the following is correct? (2019)
(a) E gets more marks than C
(b) C gets more marks than E
(c) A is ranked fourth
(d) D is ranked fifth
16. A is 16 th from the left end in a row of boys and $V$ is 18 th from the right end. G is 11 th from A towards the right and 3rd from V towards the right end. How many boys are there in the row? (2020)
(a) 40
(b) 41
(c) 42
(d) Cannot be determined due to insufficient data
17. Consider two statements and a Questions: (2021) Statement-1: Priya is 4 ranks below Seema and is 31 st from the bottom.
Statement-2: Ena is 2 ranks above Seema and is 37th from the bottom.
Question: What is Seema's rank from the top in the class of 40 students?
Which one of the following is corrects in respect of the Statements and the Question?
(a) Statement-1 alone is not sufficient to answer the Question
(b) Statement-2 alone is not sufficient to answer the Question
(c) Either Statement-1 alone or Statement-2 alone is sufficient to answer the Question
(d) Both Statement-1 and Statement-2 are required to answer the Question
18. Consider two Statements and a Question: (2021) Statement-1: Each of A and D is heavier than each of $B, E$ and $F$, but none of them is the heaviest.
Statement-2: A is heavier than D, but is lighter than C.
Question: Who is the heaviest among A, B, C, D and E ?
Which one of the following is correct in respect of the Statements and the Question?
(a) Statement-1 alone is sufficient to answer the Question
(b) Statement-2 alone is sufficient to answer the Question
(c) Both Statement-1 and Statemerit-2 are required to answer the Question
(d) Neither Statement-1 alone nor Statement-2 alone is sufficient to answer the Question
19. In the English alphabet, the first 4 letters are written in opposite order; and the next 4 letters are written in opposite order and so on; and at the end Y and Z are interchanged. (2021)
Which will be the fourth letter to the right of the 13th letter?
(a) N
(b) T
(c) H
(d) I
20. Three persons $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}$ and C are standing in a queue not necessarily in the same order. There are 4 persons between A and B , and 7 persons between $B$ and $C$. If there are 11 persons ahead of $C$ and 13 behind A , what could be the minimum number of persons in the queue? (2022)
(a) 22
(b) 28
(c) 32
(d) 38
21. Six lectures A B C D E and F, each of one hour duration, are scheduled between 8:00 am, and 2:00 p.m. (2022)

Consider the Question and two Statements given below:
Question: Which lecture is in the third period?
Statement-1: Lecture F is preceded by A and followed by C
Statement-2: There is no lecture after lecture B.
Which one of the following is correct in respect of the Question and the Statements?
(a) Statement-1 alone is sufficient to answer the question
(b) Statement-2 alone is sufficient to answer the question
(c) Both Statement-1 and Statement-2 are sufficient to answer the Question
(d) Both Statement-1 and Statement-2 are not sufficient to answer the Question

## Seating Arrangements

1. In a queue, Mr. X is fourteenth from the front and Mr . Y is seventeenth from the end, while $\mathrm{Mr} . \mathrm{Z}$ is exactly in between Mr. X and Mr. Y. If Mr. X is ahead Mr. Y and there are 48 persons in the queue, how many persons are then between $\mathrm{Mr} . \mathrm{X}$ and Mr. Z ? (2011)
(a) 6
(b) 7
(c) 8
(d) 9
2. Four political parties $\mathrm{W}, \mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}$ and Z decided to set up a joint candidate for the coming parliamentary elections. The formula agreed by them was the acceptance of a candidate of the most of the parties. For aspiring candidates A, B, C and D approached the parties for their ticket. (2012)
A was acceptable to W but not Z
B was acceptable to $Y$ but not $X$
C was acceptable to W and Y
D was acceptable to W and X
When candidate B was preferred by W and Z, candidate C was preferred by X and Z and candidate A was acceptable to X but not Y : Who got the ticket?
(a) A
(b) B
(c) C
(d) D
3. Only six roads $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{P}, \mathrm{Q}$ and R connect a military camp to the rest of the country. Only one out of A, $P$, and $R$ are open at any one time. If $B$ is closed so is $Q$. Only one of A\&B is open during storms. P is closed during floods. In the context, which one of the following statements is correct? (2012)
(a) Under normal conditions only three roads are open.
(b) During storms at least one road is open.
(c) During floods only three roads are open
(d) During calamities all roads are closed

Directions for the following 5 (five) items:
Examine the information given in the following paragraph and Solution: the items that follow:Guest lectures on five subjects viz., Economics, History, Statistics, English and Mathematics have to be arranged in a week from Monday to Friday. Only one lecture can be arranged on each day. Economics cannot be scheduled on Tuesday. Guest faculty for History is available only on Tuesday. Mathematics lecture has to be schedules immediately after the day of Economics lecture. English lecture has to be scheduled immediately before the day of Economics lecture.
4. Which lecture is scheduled on Monday? (2012)
(a) History
(b) Economics
(c) Mathematics
(d) Statistics
5. Which lecture is scheduled between Statistics and English? (2012)
(a) Economics
(b) History
(c) Mathematics
(d) No lecture
6. Which lecture is the last one in the week? (2012)
(a) History
(b) English
(c) Mathematics
(d) Economics
7. Which lecture is located scheduled on Wednesday? (2012)
(a) Statistics
(b) Economics
(c) English
(d) History
8. Which lecture is scheduled before the Mathematics lecture? (2012)
(a) Economics
(b) History
(c) Statistics
(d) English
(c) D
(d) E
9. In five flats, one above the other, live five professionals. The professor has to go up to meet his IAS officer friend. The doctor is equally friendly to all, and has to go up as frequently as go down. The engineer has to go up to meet his MLA friend above whose flat lives the professor's friend.
From the ground floor to the top floor, in what order do the five professionals live? (2012)
(a) Engineer, Professor, Doctor, IAS officer, MLA
(b) Professor, Engineer, Doctor, IAS officer, MLA
(c) IAS officer, Engineer, Doctor, Professor, MLA
(d) Professor, Engineer, Doctor, MLA, IAS officer
10. Five people A, B, C, D and E are, seated about a round table, Every chair is spaced equidistant from adjacent chairs, (2013)

1. C is seated next to A.
2. A is seated two seats from D. III. B is not seated next to $A$.
Which of the following must be true?
3. $D$ is seated next to $B$.
4. E is seated next to A .

Select the correct answer from the codes given below:
(a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
11. There are seven persons up on a ladder, $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}$, $\mathrm{D}, \mathrm{E}, \mathrm{F}$ and G (not in that order). A is further up than E but is lower than C . B is in the middle. G is between $A$ and $B$. $E$ is between $B$ and $F$. If $F$ is between $E$ and $D$, the person on the bottom step of the ladder will be (2014)
(a) B
(b) F
12. Consider that: (2014)

1. A is taller than B .
2. C is taller than A .
3. D is taller than C .
4. E is the tallest of all.

If they are made to sit in the above order of their height, who will occupy the mid position?
(a) A
(b) B
(c) C
(d) D
13. Four children are sitting in a row. A is occupying the seat next to B but not next to C . If C is not sitting next to D , who is/are occupying seat/seats adjacent to D? (2014)
(a) B
(b) A
(c) B and A
(d) Impossible to tell
14. In a row ' $A$ ' is in the 11th position from the left and ' $B$ ' is in the 10th position from the right. If ' $A$ ' and ' $B$ ' interchange, then ' $A$ ' becomes 18th from the left. How many persons are there in the row other than ' $A$ ' and ' $B$ '? (2014)
(a) 27
(b) 26
(c) 25
(d) 24
15. Location of B is north of A and location of C is east of $A$. The distances $A B$ and $A C$ are 5 km and 12 km respectively. The shortest distance (in km ) between the locations B and C is (2014)
(a) 60
(b) 13
(c) 17
(d) 7
16. Five people A, B, C, D and E are seated about a round table. Every chair is spaced equidistant from adjacent chairs. (2016)
(i) C is seated next to A
(ii) A is seated two seats from D
(iii) B is not seated next to A

On the basis of above information, which of the following must be true?

1. D is seated next to B
2. E is seated next to A
3. D and C are separated by two seats

Select the correct answer using the code given below:
(a) 1 only
(b) 1 and 2 only
(c) 3 only
(d) Neither 1 nor 2 nor 3
17. Consider the following A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H are standing in a row facing North. B is not neighbour of G. F is to the immediate right of G and neighbour of E . G is not at the extreme end. A is sixth to the left of E . H is sixth to the right of C. (2017)

Which one of the following is correct in respect of the above?
(a) C is to the immediate left of A .
(b) D is immediate neighbour of B and F .
(c) G is to the immediate right of D .
(d) A and E are at the extreme ends.
18. Eight students A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H sit around a circular table, equidistant from each other, facing the centre of the table, not necessarily in the same order. B and D sit neither adjacent to $C$ nor opposite to C, A sits in between E and D. and F sits in between B and H . Which one of the following is definitely correct? (2022)
(a) B sits in between A and G
(b) C sits opposite to G
(c) E sits opposite to F
(d) None of the above
19. Six Persons A, B, C, D, E and F are sitting equidistant form each other around a circular table (facing the centre of the table). (2022)
Consider the Question and two statements given below:

Question: Who is sitting on the immediate left of A?
Statement-1: B is sitting opposite to C and D is sitting opposite to E .
Statement -2 : F is sitting on the immediate left of $B$. Which one of the following is correct in respect of the Question and the Statements?
(a) Statement-1 alone is sufficient to answer the question
(b) Statement-2 alone is sufficient to answer the question
(c) Both Statement-1 and Statement-2 are sufficient to answer the Question
(d) Both Statement-1 and Statement-2 are not sufficient to answer the Question

## Shape Construction

1. Four cardboard pieces of specific shapes are shown in the following figure: (2015)


Which one of the following figures given can be formed by joining these pieces together?
(a)

(b)

(c)

(d)

2. There are 4 horizontal and 4 vertical lines, parallel and equidistant to one another on a board. What is the maximum number of rectangles and squares that can be formed? (2017)
(a) 16
(b) 24
(c) 36
(d) 42

## Statement and Assumptions

1. Consider the following statements: (2012)
2. All artists are whimsical.
3. Some artists are drug addicts.
4. Frustrated people are prone to become drug addicts.
From the above three statements it may be concluded that:
(a) Artists are frustrated
(b) Some drug addicts are whimsical
(c) All frustrated people are drug addicts.
(d) Whimsical people are generally frustrated
5. Examine the following statements: (2012)
6. Either A \& B are of same age or A is older than B
7. Either C \& D are of same age or D is older than C
8. B is older than C

Which of the following conclusions can be drawn from the above statements?
(a) A is older than B
(b) B and D are of the same age
(c) D is older than C
(d) A is older than C
3. Examine the following statements:(2012)

1. Only those who have a pair of binoculars can become the member of the birdwatcher's club.
2. Some members of the birdwatcher's club have cameras.
3. Those members who have cameras can take part in photo-contests.
Which of the following conclusions can be drawn from the above statements?
(a) All those who have a pair of binoculars are members of the birdwatcher's club.
(b) All members of the birdwatcher's club have a pair of binoculars.
(c) All those who take part in photo-contests are members of the birdwatcher's club.
(d) No conclusion can be drawn.
4. During the summer vacation Ankit went to a summer camp where he took part in hiking, swimming and boating. This summer, he is looking forward to a music camp where he hopes to sing, dance and learn to play the guitar.
Based on the above information four conclusions as given below, have been made. Which one of these logically follows from the information given above? (2012)
(a) Ankit's parents want him to play guitar.
(b) Ankit prefers music to outdoor activities.
(c) Ankit goes to some type of camp every summer.
(d) Ankit likes to sing and dance
5. Consider the following statements: (2012)
6. All X-brand cars parked here are white.
7. Some of them have radial tyres
8. All X-brand cars manufactured after 1986 have radial tyres are parked here.
9. All cars are not X-brand.

Which one of the following conclusions can be drawn from the above statements?
(a) Only white cars are parked here.
(b) Some white X -brand cars with radial tyres are parked here.
(c) Cars other than X-brand cannot have radial tyres.
(d) Most of the X-brand cars are manufactured before 1986.
6. Consider the following statements: (2012)

The Third World War, if it ever starts will end very quickly with possible end of civilization. It is only the misuse of nuclear power which will trigger it.
Based on the above statement which one of the following inferences is correct?
(a) Nuclear power will be used in Third World War.
(b) There will be no civilization left after the third world war.
(c) The growth of nuclear power will destroy civilization in the long run.
(d) The third world war will not take place.
7. Consider the following statements: (2012)

1. All machines consume energy
2. Electricity provides energy
3. Electrically operated machines are cheap to maintain
4. Electrically operated machines do not cause pollution.
Which one of the following inferences can be drawn from the above statements?
(a) All machines are run by electric energy.
(b) There is no form of energy other than electricity
(c) Most machines are operated on electric energy.
(d) Electrically operated machines are preferable to use.
5. Examine the following statements: (2012)
6. None but the rich ran afford air-travel.
7. Some of those who travel by air become sick
8. Some of those who become sick require treatment

Which one of the following conclusions can be drawn from the above statements?
(a) All the rich persons travel by air.
(b) Those who travel by air become sick
(c) All the rich persons become sick.
(d) All those who travel by air are rich
9. Geeta is older than her cousin Meena, Meena's brother Bipin is older than Geeta. When Meena and Bipin visit Geeta, they like to play chess. Meena wins the game more often than Geeta. Based on the above information, four conclusions, as given below, have been made. Which one of these logically follows from the information given above? (2013)
(a) While playing chess with Geeta and Meena, Bipin often loses.
(b) Geeta is the oldest among the three.
(c) Geeta hates to lose the game.
(d) Meena is the youngest of the three.
10. "Price is not the same thing as value. Suppose that on a day the price of everything viz., coal, bread, postage stamps, a day's labour, the rent of houses, etc. were to double. Prices then would certainly rise, but- values of all things except one would not." The writer wants to say that if prices of all things were doubled (2014)
(a) the values of all things would remain constant.
(b) the values of the things sold would be doubled.
(c) the values of the things bought would be halved.
(d) the value of money only would be halved.
11. Geeta: Naresh has become a better boxer since he started meditation. (2015)
Radha: Impossible, A boxer's most important asset is his aggressiveness.
Radha's statement reflect her belief that
(a) meditation tends to make a person less aggressive.
(b) meditation has little or no effect on the person who practises it.
(c) Naresh was a poor boxer earlier because he was not aggressive enough.
(d) Naresh would not have taken to meditation as he was a boxer.
12. The mangroves can shed tons of leaves per acre every year; fungi and bacteria break down this leaf litter and consume it, they then are consumed by tiny worms and crustaceans, which in turn feed small fish, which feed larger fish and birds and crocodiles. (2015)

Which among the following is the most logical inference of the above statement?
(a) Coastal areas cannot have food chains without mangroves.
(b) Mangroves are an essential component of all marine ecosystems.
(c) Mangroves have a crucial role in some of the coastal food chains.
(d) The composition of marine flora and fauna is largely determined by mangroves.
13. "By liberty I mean the eager maintenance of that atmosphere in which men have the opportunity to be their best selves." (2015)
Which one of the following expresses the view implied in the above statement?
(a) Liberty is the absence of restraint on human action.
(b) Liberty is what law permits people to perform.
(c) Liberty is the ability to do what one desires.
(d) Liberty is the maintenance of conditions for the growth of human personality.
14. There were 50 faculty member comprising 30 males and the rest females. No male faculty member knew music, but many of the female faculty members did. The Head of the institution invited six faculty members to a tea party by draw of lots. At the party is was discovered that no members knew music. The conclusion is that: (2016)
(a) the party comprised male faculty members only
(b) the party comprised only those female faculty members who could not give renderings in music
(c) the party comprised both male and female faculty members
(d) nothing can be said about the gender composition of the party
15. "Rights are certain advantageous conditions of social well-being indispensable to the true development of the citizen." In the light of this statement, which one of the following is the correct understanding of rights? (2017)
(a) Rights aim at individual good only.
(b) Rights aim at social good only.
(c) Rights aim at both individual and social good.
(d) Rights aim at individual good devoid of social well-being.
16. A five-storeyed building with floors from I to V is painted using four different colours and only one colour is used to paint a floor. (2019)
Consider the following statements:

1. The middle three floors are painted in different colours.
2. The second (II) and the fourth (IV) floors are painted in different colours.
3. The first (I) and the fifth (V) floors are painted red.
To ensure that any two consecutive floors have different colours
(a) Only statement 2 is sufficient
(b) Only statement 3 is sufficient
(c) Statement 1 is not sufficient, but statement 1 along with statement 2 is sufficient
(d) Statement 3 is not sufficient, but statement 3 along with statement 2 is sufficient

## Statement and Conclusions

## Read the following passage and answer the 3 (three) items that follow:

In a survey regarding a proposal measure to be introduced, 2878 person took part of which 1652 were males. 1226 persons voted against the proposal which 796 were males. 1425 persons vote for the proposal. 196 females wet undecided.

1. How many females voted for the proposal? (2011)
(a) 430
(b) 600
(c) 624
(d) 640
2. How many males were undecided ? (2011)
(a) 31
(b) 227
(c) 426
(d) 581
3. How many females were not in favour the proposal ? (2011)
(a) 430
(b) 496
(c) 586
(d) 1226
4. Consider the following argument: (2011)
"In, order to be a teacher one must graduate from college. All poets are poor. Some Mathematicians are poets. No college graduate is poor."
Which one of the following is not a valid conclusion regarding the above argument?
(a) Some Mathematicians are not teachers.
(b) Some teachers are not Mathematicians.
(c) Teachers are not poor.
(d) Poets are not teachers.
5. Examine the following statements: (2012)
6. I watch TV only if I am bored
7. I am never bored when I have my brother's company.
8. Whenever I go to the theatre I take my brother along.
Which one of the following conclusions is valid in the context of the above statements?
(a) If I am bored I watch TV
(b) If I am bored, I seek my brother's company.
(c) If I am not with my brother, than i'll watch TV.
(d) If I am not bored I do not watch TV.
9. Consider the following statement: (2012)
"Though quite expensive, television is not a luxury item, as one can learn many things through television".
Which of the following is the valid inference from the above given statement?
(a) All expensive things are regarded as luxury.
(b) All essential things for learning are not luxury.
(c) Television is essential for learning.
(d) Television is not a luxury item.
10. "Liberty, therefore, is never real unless the Government can be called to account when it invades rights."
Which one of the following is the best justification of the above statement? (2014)
(a) In the realisation that the government can be brought to book in a court of law
(b) In identifying a man as a political unit in a way which distinguishes him from other citizens
(c) In a decentralized society wherein the basic needs of men can find satisfaction
(d) In the understanding that liberty and, restraints are complementary
11. The number of deaths among the army personnel is 8 in 1000 , but among the civilian population it is 20 per 1000 . Which one of the following inferences can be drawn from this statement? (2014)
(a) It is better to join the army.
(b) The relationship is fortuitous.
(c) Quality of Life Index is very high within the armed forces.
(d) The groups cannot be compared due to their heterogeneity.
12. Given the statement: "Buses are the cause of more accidents than cars, and trucks causes fewer accidents than buses", which of the following conclusions can we draw? (2014)
(a) There are more buses on the road than trucks.
(b) Car drivers are more careful than bus drivers.
(c) Truck drivers are more skilled than either car or bus drivers.
(d) None of the above
13. "If political leadership fails to emerge, there is likelihood of military taking over power in developing countries. Radical student groups or labour may try to raise revolution but they are not likely to compete with the military. Military intervention, rule, and withdrawal from politics is closely related to a society's level of political development."

In the context of political development, the assumption in the above passage is that (2014)
(a) political leadership is not an effective instrument.
(b) military fills in political vacuum.
(c) military intervention is inevitable for development.
(d) None of the above
11. Consider the following statements : (2015)

1. A man had a wife, two sons and daughters in his family
2. The daughters were invited to a feast and the male members of the family went out to take part in a pienic
3. The man's father did not return from his work. Which of the following statement is true?
(a) Only the man's wife was left at home.
(b) It is likely that the man's wife was left at home.
(c) None was left at home
(d) More than one person was left at home.
4. All good athletes want to win and all athletes who want to win eat a well-balanced diet; therefore all athletes who do not eat a well-balanced diet are bad athletes. (2015)
The best conclusion from this statement is that
(a) no bad athlete wants to win.
(b) no athlete who does not eat a well-balanced diet is a good athlete.
(c) every athlete who eats a well-balanced diet is a good athlete.
(d) all athletes who want to win are good athletes.
5. Examine the following statements: (2015)
6. Lady's finger is tastier than cabbage.
7. Cauliflower is tastier than lady's finger.
8. Cabbage is not tastier than peas.

The conclusion that can be drawn from these statements is that
(a) peas are as tasty as lady's finger.
(b) peas are as tasty as cauliflower and lady's finger.
(c) cabbage is the least tasty of the four vegetables.
(d) cauliflower is tastier than cabbage.
14. Consider the following statements followed by two conclusions: (2015)
Statements: Some men are great.
Some men are wise.
Conclusion I: Men are either great or wise.
Conclusion II: Some men are neither great nor wise
Which one of the following is correct?
(a) Only conclusion I is valid
(b) Only conclusion II is valid
(c) Both the conclusions are valid
(d) Neither of the conclusions is valid
15. Consider the following statements: (2015)

1. Some claim to have seen UFOs (Unidentified Flying Objects).
2. Life on other heavenly bodies is considered to be a possibility.
3. Voyage to space is now an established fact.

From the above statements, it may be concluded that
(a) UFOs are heavenly bodies
(b) UFOs are sent from other heavenly bodies
(c) Some living species in other heavenly bodies are more intelligent than man
(d) Nothing definite can be said about the UFOs
16. A ate grapes and pineapple; B ate grapes and oranges; C ate oranges, pineapple and apple; D ate grapes, apple and pineapple. After taking fruits, B and C fell sick. In the light of the above facts, it can be said that the cause of sickness was: (2016)
(a) Apple
(b) Pineapple
(c) Grapes
(d) Oranges
17. Consider the following statements. (2016)

1. The rate of population growth is increasing in the country
2. The death rate is declining faster in the country compared to birth rate
3. The birth rate is declining faster in the country compared to death rate
4. Rural-urban migration is taking place regularly in the country
Which one of the following conclusions may be true in the light of the above facts?
(a) The rate of population growth is increasing due to rural-urban migration
(b) The rate of population growth is increasing due to decline in death rate only
(c) The rate of population growth is increasing due to increase in birth rate only
(d) The rate of population growth is increasing due to faster decline in death rate than in birth rate
5. Consider the following statement: (2016) "We shall go either for a picnic or for trekking". Which of the following, if true, would falsify this claim?
(a) We go for a pienic but not for trekking
(b) Activities such as picnic and trekking are encouraged by the health authorities
(c) We go for trekking and not for picnic
(d) We do not go either for pienic or for trekking
6. With reference to the above information, which one among the following statements must be true? (2017)
(a) Some supporters of 'party Y' did not agree for the alliance with the 'party X '.
(b) There is at least one supporter of 'party Y ' who knew some supporters of 'party X ' as a friend.
(c) No supporters of 'party X' supported Z's campaign strategy.
(d) No supporters of 'party X' knew Z.
7. With reference to the above information, consider the following statements (2017)
8. Some supporters of 'party $X$ ' knew $Z$.
9. Some supporters of 'party $X$ ', who opposed Z's campaign strategy, knew Z.
10. No supporters of 'party $X$ ' supported $Z$ 's campaign strategy.
Which of the statements is/are not correct?
(a) 1 only
(b) 2 and 3 only
(c) 3 only
(d) 1,2 and 3
11. Consider the following: Statement: Good voice is a natural gift but one has to keep practising to improve and excel well in the field of music. (2017) Conclusions:
I. Natural gifts need nurturing and care.
II. Even though one's voice is not good, one can keep practising.
Which one of the following is correct in respect of the above statement and conclusions?
(a) Only conclusion I follows from the statement.
(b) Only conclusion II follows from the statement.
(c) Either conclusion I or conclusion II follows from the statement.
(d) Neither conclusion I nor conclusion II follows from the statement.
12. Examine the following statements : (2017)
13. All colours are pleasant.
14. Some colours are pleasant.
15. No colour is pleasant.
16. Some colours are not pleasant.

Given that statement 4 is true, what can be definitely concluded?
(a) 1 and 2 are true.
(b) 3 is true.
(c) 2 is false.
(d) 1 is false.
23. If Pen $<$ Pencil, Pencil $<$ Book and Book $>$ Cap, then which one of the following is always true? (2018)
(a) Pen > Cap
(b) Pen $<$ Book
(c) Pencil = Cap
(d) Pencil > Cap


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HISTORY OPTIONAL


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${ }^{26}$. Consider the following Statements and Conclusions: (2019)
Statements:

1. Some rats are cats.
2. Some cats are dogs.
3. No dog is a cow.

Conclusions:
I. No cow is a cat.
II. No dog is a rat.
III. Some cats are rats.

Which of the above conclusions is/are drawn from the statements?
(a) I, II and III
(b) Only I and II
(c) Only III
(d) Only II and III
25. In a conference, out of a total 100 participants, 70 are Indians. If 60 of the total participants are vegetarian, then which of the following statements is/are correct? (2019)

1. At least 30 Indian participants are vegetarian.
2. At least 10 Indian participants are nonvegetarian.
Select the correct answer using the codes given below:
(a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
3. All members of a club went to Mumbai and stayed in a hotel. On the first day, $80 \%$ went for shopping and $50 \%$ went for sightseeing, whereas $10 \%$ took rest in the hotel. Which of the following conclusion(s) can be drawn from the above data? (2019)
4. $40 \%$ members went for shopping as well as sightseeing.
5. $20 \%$ members went for only shopping.

Select the correct answer using the code given below:
(a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
27. In a school, $60 \%$ students play cricket. A student who does not play cricket, plays football. Every football player has got a two-wheeler. Which of the following conclusions cannot be drawn from the above data? (2019)

1. $60 \%$ of the students do not have twowheelers.
2. No cricketer has a two-wheeler.
3. Cricket players do not play football.

Select the correct answer using the code given below:
(a) 1 and 2 only
(b) 2 and 3 only
(c) 1 and 3 only
(d) 1,2 and 3

Directions for the following 2 (two) items:
Read the following statements SI and S2 and answer the two items that follow:
S1: Twice the weight of Sohan is less than the weight of Mohan or that of Rohan.
S2: Twice the weight of Rohan is greater than the weight of Mohan or that of Sohan.
28. Which one of the following statements is correct? (2019)
(a) Weight of Mohan is greatest
(b) Weight of Sohan is greatest
(c) Weight of Rohan is greatest
(d) Whose weight is greatest' cannot be determined
29. Which one of the following statements is correct? (2019)
(a) Weight of Mohan is least
(b) Weight of Sohan is least
(c) Weight of Rohan is least
(d) 'Whose weight is least' cannot be determined
30. Two statements S1 and S2 are given below followed by a Question:
S1: There are not more than two figures on any page of a 51-page book.
S2: There is at least one figure on every page.
Question:
Are there more than 100 figures in that book?
Which one of the following is correct in respect of the above Statements and the Question? (2020)
(a) Both S 1 and S 2 are sufficient to answer the Question, but neither S1 alone nor S2 alone is sufficient to answer the Question.
(b) S1 alone is sufficient to answer the Question.
(c) S1 and S2 together are not sufficient to answer the Question.
(d) S2 alone is sufficient to answer the Question.
31. Two Statements S 1 and $S 2$ are given below with regard to four numbers $P, Q, R$ and $S$ followed by a Question: (2020)
S 1 : R is greater-than P as well as Q .
S2: S is not the largest one.
Among four numbers $P, Q, R$ and $S$ which one is the largest?
Which one of the following is correct in respect of the above Statements and the Question?
(a) S 1 alone is sufficient to answer the Question.
(b) S2 alone is sufficient to answer the Question.
(c) S1 and S2 together are sufficient to answer the Question, but neither S1 alone nor S2 alone is sufficient to answer the Question.
(d) S1 and s2 together are not sufficient to answer the Question.
32. Two Statements Si and S 2 are given below followed by a Question: (2020)
$\mathrm{S} 1: \mathrm{n}$ is a prime number.
S2: $n$ leaves a remainder of 1 when divided by 4.
Question: If n is a unique natural number between 10 and 20 , then what is $n$ ?
Which one of the following is correct in respect of the above Statements and the Question?
(a) S 1 alone is sufficient to answer the Question.
(b) S2 alone is sufficient to answer the Question.
(c) S1 and S2 together are sufficient to answer the Question, but neither S1 alone nor S2 alone is sufficient to answer the Question.
(d) S1 and S2 together are not sufficient to answer the Question.
33. Two Statements S1 and S2 are given below with regard to two numbers followed by a Question:
S1: Their product is 21 . (2020)
S2: Their sum is 10 .
Question: What are the two numbers?
Which one of the following is correct in respect of the above Statements and the Question?
(a) S 1 alone is sufficient to answer the Question.
(b) S2 alone is sufficient to answer the Question.
(c) S1 and S2 together are sufficient to answer the Question, but neither S1 alone nor S2 alone is sufficient to answer the Question.
(d) S1 and S2 together are not sufficient to answer the Question.
34. Two Statements are given followed by two Conclusions: (2020)
Statements:
All numbers are divisible by 2 .
All numbers are divisible by 3 .
Conclusion-I
All numbers are divisible by 6 .
Conclusion-II
All numbers are divisible by 4 .
Which of the above Conclusions logically follows/ follow from the two given Statements?
(a) Only Conclusion-I
(b) Only Conclusion-II
(c) Neither Conclusion-I nor conclusion-II
(d) Both Conclusions-I and Conclusion-II
35. Two Statements are given followed by two Conclusions: (2020)

Statements:
All cats are dogs.
All cats are black.
Conclusion-I:
All dogs are black.
Conclusion-II:
Some dogs are not black.
Which of the above Conclusions logically follows/ follow from the two given Statements disregarding commonly known facts?
(a) Only Conclusion-I
(b) Only Conclusion-II
(c) Neither Conclusion-I nor Conclusion-II
(d) Both Conclusions-I and Conclusion-II
36. Three Statements S1, S2 and S3 are given below followed by a Question: (2020)
S 1 : C is younger than D , but older than A and B .
S 2 : D is the oldest.
S 3 : A is older than B .
Question:
Who among $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}$ and D is the youngest? Which one of the following is correct in respect of the above Statements and the Question?
(a) S 1 alone is sufficient to answer the Question.
(b) S1 and S2 together are sufficient to answer the Question.
(c) S2 and S3 together are sufficient to answer the Question.
(d) S1 and S3 together are sufficient to answer the Question.
37. A Statement followed by Conclusion-I and Conclusion-II is given below. You have to take the Statement to be true even if it seems to be at variance from the commonly known facts. Read all Conclusions and then decide which of the given Conclusion (s) logically follows/follow from the Statement, disregarding the commonly known facts.

Statement: Some radios are mobiles. All mobiles are computers. Some computers are watches.
Conclusion - I: Certainly some radios are watches.
Conclusion - II: Certainly some mobiles are watches.
Which one of the following is correct? (2021)
(a) Only Conclusion-II
(b) Only Conclusion-I
(c) Both Conclusion-I and Conclusion-II
(d) Neither Conclusion-I nor Conclusion-II
38. A Statement followed by Conclusion - I and Conclusion - II is given below. You have to take the Statement to be true even if it seems to be at variance from the commonly known facts. Read all Conclusions and then decide which of the given Conclusion (s) logically follows/follow from the Statement, disregarding the commonly known facts. (2021)

Statement: Some cats are almirah. Some almirahs are chairs. All chairs are tables.
Conclusion-I: Certainly some almirahs are tables. Conclusion-II: Some cats may not be chairs.
Which one of the following is correct?
(a) Only Conclusion - I
(b) Only Conclusion - II
(c) Both Conclusion - I and Conclusion - II
(d) Neither Conclusion-I nor Conclusion-II
39. Consider the Question Statements given below in respect of and two three cities $\mathrm{P}, \mathrm{Q}$ and R in a State: (2022)
Question: How far is city P from city Q ?
Statement-1: City is 18 km from city R .
Statement-2: City P is 43 km from city R.
Which one of the following is correct in respect of the Question and the Statements?
(a) Statement-1 alone is sufficient to answer the Question
(b) Statement-2 alone is sufficient to answer the Question
(c) Both Statement-1 and Statement-2 are sufficient to answer the Question
(d) Both Statement-1 and Statement-2 are not sufficient to answer the Question
40. Two Statements followed by four Conclusions are given below. You have to take the Statements to be true even if they seem to be at variance from the commonly known facts. Read all the Conclusions and then decide which of the given Conclusions logically follows follow from the Statements, disregarding the commonly known facts : (2022)
Statement-1 : All pens are books.
Statement-2 : No chair is a pen.
Conclusion-I : All chairs are books.
Conclusion-II : Some chairs are pens.
Conclusion-III : All books are chairs.
Conclusion-IV : No chair is a book.
Which one of the following is correct?
(a) Only Conclusion-1
(b) Only Conclusion-11
(c) Both Conclusion-III and Conclusion-IV
(d) None of the Conclusion follows
41. Three Statements followed by three Conclusions are given below. You have to take the Statements to be true even if they seem to be at variance from the commonly known facts. Read all the Conclusions and then decide which of the given Conclusions logically follows/ follow from the Statements, disregarding the commonly known facts: (2022)
Statement-1 : Some doctors are teachers
Statement-2 : All teachers are engineers.
Statement-3 : All engineers are scientists.
Conclusion-I : Some scientists are doctors.
Conclusion-II : All engineers are doctors.
Conclusion-III: Some engineers are doctors.
Which one of the following is correct?
(a) Only Conclusion-I
(b) Only Conclusion-II
(c) Both Conclusion-I and Conclusion-III
(d) Both Conclusion-I and Conclusion-II

## Syllogism

1. Consider the following three statements: (2011)
2. Only students can participate in the race.
3. Some participants in the race are girls.
4. All girl participants in the race are invited for coaching.
Which one of the following conclusions can be drawn from the above statements?
(a) All participants in the race are invited for coaching.
(b) All students are invited for coaching.
(c) All participants in the race are students.
(d) None of the statements (a), (b) and (c) given above is correct.

Directions for the following 2 (two) items:
Each of the following two items consists of four statements. Of these four statements, two cannot both be true, but both can be false. Study the statements carefully and identify the two that satisfy the above condition. Select the correct answer using the codes given below each set of statements :
2. Examine the following statements: (2011)

1. All animals are carnivorous.
2. Some animals are not carnivorous.
3. Animals are not carnivorous.
4. Some animals are carnivorous.

Codes:
(a) 1 and 3
(b) 1 and 2
(c) 2 and 3
(d) 3 and 4
(c) 8
(d) 11
3. Examine the following statements: (2011)

1. All trains are run by diesel engine.
2. Some trains are run by diesel engine.
3. No train is run by diesel engine.
4. Some trains are not run by diesel engine.

Codes:
(a) 1 and 2
(b) 2 and 3
(c) 1 and 3
(d) 1 and 4
4. There are 100 students in a particular class. $60 \%$ students play cricket, $30 \%$ student play football and $10 \%$ student play both the games. What is the number of students who play neither cricket nor football? (2011)
(a) 25
(b) 20
(c) 18
(d) 15
5.


In the above figure, circle P represents hardworking people, circle $Q$ represents intelligent people, Circle R represents truthful people and circle S represents honest people. Which region represents the people who are intelligent, honest and truthful but not hardworking? (2012)
(a) 6
(b) 7
6. Examine the following statements: (2012)

1. None but students are the members of the club.
2. Some members of the club are married.
3. All married persons are invited for dance.

Which one of the conclusions can be drawn from the above statements?
(a) All students are invited for dance
(b) All married students are invited for dance
(c) All members of the club are married person
(d) None of the above conclusions can be drawn
7. Consider the following statements: (2013)

1. A primary group is relatively smaller in size.
2. Intimacy is an essential characteristic of a primary group.
3. A family may be an example of a primary group.
In the light of the above statements, which one of the following is true?
(a) All families are primary groups.
(b) All primary groups are families.
(c) A group of smaller size is always a primary group.
(d) Members of a primary group know each other intimately.
4. There are 50 students admitted to a nursery class. Some students can speak only English and some can speak only Hindi. 10 student can speak both English and Hindi. If the number of students who can speak English 21, then how many students can speak Hindi how many can speak only Hindi and how many can speak only English ? (2014)
(a) 21, 11 and 29 respectively
(b) 28,18 and 22 respectively
(c) 37,27 and 13 respectively
(d) 39, 29 and 11 respectively
5. In a town, $45 \%$ population read magazine $\mathrm{A}, 55 \%$ read magazine B, $40 \%$ read magazine C, $30 \%$ read magazines $A$ and $B, 15 \%$ read magazines $B$ and C, $25 \%$ read magazines A and C; and $10 \%$ read all the three magazines. What percentage do not read any magazine? (2015)
(a) $10 \%$
(b) $15 \%$
(c) $20 \%$
(d) $25 \%$
6. Out of 130 students appearing in an examination, 62 failed in English, 52 failed in Mathematics, whereas 24 failed in both English and Mathematics. The number of students who passed finally is (2015)
(a) 40
(b) 50
(c) 55
(d) 60
7. In a group of 15 people; 7 can read French, 8 can read English while 3 of them can read neither of these two languages. The number of people who can read exactly one language is (2019)
(a) 10
(b) 9
(c) 5
(d) 4
8. In group of 120 persons, 80 are Indians and rest are foreigners. Further, 70 persons in the group can speak English. The number of Indians who can speak English is (2021)
(a) 20
(b) 30
(c) 30 or less
(d) 30 or more
9. Consider two Statements and four conclusions given below. You have to take the Statements to be true even if they seem to be at variance from the commonly known facts. Read all Conclusions and then decide which of the given Conclusion (s) logically follow/follow from the Statements, disregarding the commonly known facts. (2021)
Statement-1: Some greens are blues.
Statement -2: Some blues are blacks.
Conclusion-1: Some greens are blacks.
Conclusion-2: No green is black.
Conclusion-3: All greens are blacks.
Conclusion-4: All blacks are greens.
Which one of the following is correct?
(a) Conclusion-1 and Conclusion-2 only
(b) Conclusion- 2 and Conclusion- 3 only
(c) Conclusion-3 and Conclusion-4 only
(d) Neither Conclusion 1 nor 2 nor 3 nor 4


THE CORE IAS

## ASTRA

## SURE WAY TO CRACK PRELIMS

## COMPREHENSION

SHORT \& CRISP NOTES ON UNDERSTANDING UPSC COMPREHENSION WITH MORE THAN
90\% ACCURACY


THE CORE IAS


प्रारंभिक परीक्षा में निश्चित सफलता के लिए कॉम्प्रिहेंशन

सामान्य अध्ययन प्रश्न-पत्र -2

UPSC कॉम्प्रिहेंशन की समझपर आधारित सटीक एवं सक्षित नोट्स 90\% ACCURACY

## Logical reasoning

Directions for the following 4 (four) items:
Read the following statements and answer the four items that follow:

Five cities P, Q, R, S and T are connected by different modes of transport as follows:
P and Q are connected by boat as well as rail.
Sand R are connected by bus and boat. Q and T are connected by air only.
$P$ and $R$ are connected by boat only.
$T$ and $R$ are connected by rail and bus.

1. Which mode of transport would help one to reach $R$ starting from $Q$, but without changing the mode of transport? (2013)
(a) Boat
(b) Rail
(c) Bus
(d) Air
2. If a person visits each of the places starting from $P$ and gets back to P , which of the following places must he visit twice? (2013)
(a) Q
(b) R
(c) S
(d) T
3. Which one of the following pairs of cities is connected by any of the routes directly without going to any other city? (2013)
(a) P and T
(b) T and S
(c) Q and R
(d) None of these
4. Between which two cities among the pairs of cities given below are there maximum travel options available? (2013)
(a) Q and S
(b) P and R
(c) P and T
(d) Q and R

Directions for the following 3 (three) items:
Read the following passage and answer the three items that follow:

A tennis coach is trying to put together a team of four players for the forthcoming tournament. For this 7 players are available: males A, Band C; and females W, X, Y and Z. All players have equal capability and at least 2 males will be there in the team. For a team of four, all players must be able to play with each other. But, B cannot play with W, C cannot play with Z and W cannot play with Y .
5. If Y is selected and B is rejected, the team will consist of which one of the following groups? (2013)
(a) A, C, Wand Y
(b) A, C, X and Y
(c) A, C, Y and Z
(d) A, W, Y and Z
6. If B is selected and $Y$ is rejected, the team will consist of which one of the following groups? (2013)
(a) A, B, C and W
(b) A, B, C and Z
(c) A, B, C and X
(d) A, W, Y and Z
7. If all the three males' are selected, then how many combinations of four member teams are possible? (2013)
(a) 1
(b) 2
(c) 3
(d) 4
8. The music director of a film wants to select four persons to work on "different aspects of the composition of a piece of music. Seven persons are available for this work; they are Rohit, Tanya, Shobha, Kaushal, Kunal, Mukesh and J aswant. Rohit and Tanya will not work together. Kunal and Shobha will not work together. Mukesh and Kunal want to work together.
Which of the following is the most acceptable group .of people that can be selected by the music director? (2013)
(a) Rohit, Shobha, Kunal and Kaushal
(b) Tanya, Kaushal, Shobha and Rohit
(c) Tanya, Mukesh, Kunal and Jaswant
(d) Shobha, Tanya, Rohit and Mukesh

Directions for the following 3 (three) items:
Examine carefully the following statements and answer the three items that follow:
Out of four friends $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}$ and D ,
A and B play football and cricket,
Band C play cricket and hockey,
A and D play basketball and football,
C and D play hockey and basketball.
9. Who does not play hockey? (2013)
(a) D
(b) C
(c) B
(d) A
10. Who plays football, basketball and hockey? (2013)
(a) D
(b) C
(c) B
(d) A
11. Which game do B, C and D play? (2013)
(a) Basketball
(b) Hockey
(c) Cricket
(d) Football
12. There are five hobby clubs in a college viz, photography, yachting, chess, electronics and gardening. The gardening group meets every second day, the electronics group meets every third day, the chess group meets every fourth day, the yachting group meets every fifth day and the photography group meets every sixth day. How many times do all the five groups meet on the same day within 180 days? (2013)
(a) 3
(b) 5
(c) 10
(d) 18
13. A, B, C, D and E belong to five different cities P, Q, R, Sand T (not necessarily in that o rder). Each one of them comes from a different city. Further it is given that: (2013)

1. B and C do not belong to Q .
2. B and E do not belong to P and R.
3. A and C do not belong to R, Sand T.
4. D and E do not belong to Q and T .

Which one of the following statements is not correct?
(a) C belongs to P
(b) D belongs to R
(c) A belongs to Q
(d) B belongs to S
14. Seven men, A, B, C, D, E, F and G are standing in a queue in that order. Each one is wearing a cap of a different colour like violet, indigo, blue, green, yellow, orange and red. D is able to see in front of him green and blue, but not violet. E can see violet and yellow, but not red. G can see capsof all colours other than orange. If E is wearing an indigo coloured cap, then the colour of the cap worn by F is (2013)
(a) Blue
(b) Violet
(c) Red
(d) Orange
15. There are some balls of red, green and yellow colour lying on a table. There are as many red balls as there are yellow balls. There are twice as many yellow balls as there are green ones. The number of red balls (2013)
(a) is equal to the sum of yellow and green balls.
(b) is double the number of green balls.
(c) is equal to yellow balls minus green balls.
(d) cannot be ascertained.
16. Six books are labelled A, B, C, D, E and F and are placed side by side. Books B, C, E and F have green covers while others have yellow covers. Books A, B and D are new while the rest are old volumes. Books A, Band Care law reports while the rest are medical extracts. Which two books are old medical extracts and have green covers? (2014)
(a) B and C
(b) E and F
(c) C and E
(d) C and F
17. A straight line segment is 36 cm long. Points are to be marked on the line from both the end points. From each end, the first point is at a distance of 1 cm from the end, the second point is at a distance of 2 cm from the first point and the third point is at a distance of 3 cm from the secondpoint and so on. If the points on the ends are not counted and the common points are counted as one, what is the number of points? (2014)
(a) 10
(b) 12
(c) 14
(d) 16
18. Out of a total of 120 musicians in a club, $5 \%$ can play all the three instruments, guitar, violin and flute. It so happens that the number of musicians who can play any and only two of the above instruments is 30 . The number of musicians who can play guitar alone is 40 . What is the total number those who can play violin alone or flute alone? (2014)
(a) 45
(b) 44
(c) 38
(d) 30
19. With reference to the figure given below number of different routes from S to T without retracing from U and/or V ( T is the next node after V ), is (2014)

(a) 3
(b) 6
(c) 9
(d) 18
20. A and B decide to travel from place $X$ to place $Y$ by bus. A has Rs. 10 with him and he finds that it is $80 \%$ of the bus fare for two persons. B finds that he has Rs. 3 with him and hands it over to A. In this context, which one of the following statements is correct? (2014)
(a) Now the money A has just enough to buy two tickets.
(b) A still needs Rs. 2 for buying the tickets
(c) After buying the two tickets A will be left with 50 paise.
(d) The money A now has is still not sufficient to buy two tickets.
21. As per agreement with a bank, a businessman had to refund a loan in some equal installments without interest. After paying 18 installments he found that 60 percent of his loan was refunded. How many installments were there in the agreement? (2014)
(a) 22
(b) 24
(c) 30
(d) 33
22. A question paper must have a question on one of the eight poets: A, B, C, D, E, F, G or H The first four belong to the medieval period while the rest are considered modern poets Generally, modern poets figure in the question paper in alternate years. Generally those who like H like G also; and those who like F like E also. The paper-setter does not like to ask about F as he has written a book on F, but he likes F. Last year, the paper contained a question on A . On the basis of the information given, this year's paper is most likely to contain a question on (2014)
(a) C
(b) E
(c) F
(d) H
23. In a group of six women there are four dancers, four vocal musicians, one actress and three violinists. Girija and Vanaja are among the violinists while Jalaja and Shailaja do not know how to play on the violin. Shailaja and Tanuja are among the dancers. Jalaja, Vanaja, Shailaja and Tanuja are all vocal musicians and two of them are also violinists. If Pooja is an actress, who among the following is certainly a dancer and a violinist? (2014)
(a) Jalaja
(b) Pooja
(c) Shailaja
(d) Tanuja
24. Four persons, Alok, Bhupesh, Chander and Dinesh have a total of Rs. 100 among themselves. Alok and Bhupesh between them have as much money as Chander and Dinesh between them, but Alok has more money than Bhupesh; and Chander has only half the money that Dinesh has. Alok has in fact Rs. 5 more than Dinesh has. Who has the maximum amount of money? (2014)
(a) Alok
(b) Bhupesh
(c) Chander
(d) Dinesh
25. Examine the following statements: (2014)

1. George attends Music classes on Monday.
2. He attends Mathematics classes on Wednesday.
3. His Literature classes are not on Friday.
4. He attends History classes on the day following the day of his Mathematics classes.
5. On Tuesday, he attends his Sports classes.

If he attends just one subject in a day and his Sunday is free, then he is also free on
(a) Monday
(b) Thursday
(c) Saturday
(d) Friday

Directions for the following 3 (three) items: Read the passage given below and answer the items that follow.
A, B, C, D, E, F are members of a family. They are engineer, stenographer, doctor, draughtsman, lawyer and judge (not in order). A, the engineer is married to the lady stenographer. The judge is married to the lawyer. F , the draughtsman is the son of B and brother of E. C, the lawyer is the daughter-in-law of D . E is the unmarried doctor. $D$ is the grandmother of $F$. There are two married couples in the family.
26. What is the profession of $B$ ? (2014)
(a) Judge
(b) Lawyer
(c) Draughtsman
(d) Cannot be determined
27. Which of the following is/are couple/couples? (2014)
(a) AD only
(b) BC only
(c) Both AD and BC
(d) Both AC and BD
28. What is the profession of D ? (2014)
(a) Judge
(b) Stenographer
(c) Doctor
(d) Cannot be determined
29. In a group of persons travelling in a bus, 6 persons can speak Tamil, 15 can speak Hindi and 6 can speak Gujarati. In that group none can speak any other language. If 2 persons in the group can speak two languages only and one person can speak all the three languages, then how many persons are there in the group? (2015)
(a) 21
(b) 22
(c) 23
(d) 24
30. In a parking area, the total number of wheels of all the cars (four-wheelers) and scooters/ motorbikes (two-wheelers) is 100 more than twice the number of parked vehicles. The number of cars parked is (2015)
(a) 35
(b) 45
(c) 50
(d) 55
31. The number of persons who read magazine $X$ only is thrice the number of persons who read magazine Y. The number of persons who read magazine Y only is thrice the number of persons who read magazine X . Then, which of the following conclusions can be drawn? (2015)

1. The number of persons who read both the magazines is twice the number of persons who read only magazine X .
2. The total number of persons who read either one magazine or both the magazines is twice the number of persons who read both the magazines.
Select the correct answer using the code given below:
(a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
3. Two men, Anil and David, and two women, Shabnam and Rekha are in a sales group. Only two speak Tamil. The other two speak Marathi. Only one man and one woman can drive a car. Shabnam speaks Marathi. Anil speaks Tamil. Both Rekha and David can drive. (2015)
Which of the following statements is true?
(a) Both the Tamil speakers can drive a car.
(b) Both the Marathi speakers can drive a car.
(c) Both of those who can drive a car speak Marathi.
(d) One of those who can drive a car speaks Tamil.
4. In a plane, line X is perpendicular to line Y and parallel to line Z ; line U is perpendicular to both lines V and W ; line X is perpendicular to line V .
Which one of the following statements is correct? (2015)
(a) $\mathrm{Z}, \mathrm{U}$ and W are parallel.
(b) $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{V}$ and Y are parallel.
(c) $\mathrm{Z}, \mathrm{V}$ and U are all perpendicular to W .
(d) $\mathrm{Y}, \mathrm{V}$ and W are parallel.
5. A cow costs more than 4 goats but less than 5 goats. If a goat costs between Rs. 600 and Rs. 800 , which of the following is a most valid conclusion? (2015)
(a) A cow costs more than Rs. 2,500.
(b) A cow costs less than Rs. 3,600.
(c) A cow costs between Rs. 2,600 and Rs. 3,800.
(d) A cow costs between Rs. 2,400 and Rs. 4,000.
6. A society consists of only two types of people fighters and cowards. Two cowards are always friends. A fighter and a coward are always enemies. Fighters are indifferent to one another. If A and B are enemies, C and D are friends, E and F are indifferent to each other, A and E are not enemies, while Band F are enemies.
Which of the following statements is correct? (2015)
(a) B, C and F are cowards.
(b) $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{E}$ and F are fighters.
(c) B and E are in the same category.
(d) A and F are in different categories.
7. In a box of marbles, there are three less white marbles than the red ones and five more white marbles than the green ones. If there are a total of 10 white marbles, how many marbles are there in the box? (2015)
(a) 26
(b) 28
(c) 32
(d) 36
8. Candidates in a competitive examination consisted of $60 \%$ men and $40 \%$ women. $70 \%$ men and $75 \%$ women cleared the qualifying test and entered the final test where $80 \%$ men and $70 \%$ women were successful. (2015)
Which of the following statements is correct?
(a) Success rate is higher for women.
(b) Overall success rate is below $50 \%$.
(c) More men cleared the examination than women.
(d) Both (a) and (b) above are correct.
9. There are five hobby clubs in a college photography, yachting, chess, electronics and gardening. The gardening group meets every second day, the electronics group meets every third day, the chess group meets every fourth day, the yachting group meets every fifth day and the photography group meets every sixth day. How many times do all the five groups meet on the same day within 180 days? (2016)
(a) 5
(b) 18
(c) 10
(d) 3
10. There are some nectar-filled flowers on a tree and some bees are hovering on it. If one bee lands on each flower, one bee will be left out. If two bees land on each flower, one flower will be left out. The number of flowers and bees respectively are: (2016)
(a) 2 and 4
(b) 3 and 2
(c) 3 and 4
(d) 4 and 3

Directions for the following 5 (five) items: Consider the following information and answer the five items that follow:
There are five persons in a group - $\mathrm{P}, \mathrm{Q}, \mathrm{R}, \mathrm{S}$ and T. The group has one doctor, one lawyer and one artist. P and S are unmarried students. T is a man married to one of the group members. Q is the brother of P and is neither doctor nor artist. R is not doctor.
40. Who is the doctor? (2016)
(a) T
(b) P
(c) Q
(d) R
41. Who is the artist? (2016)
(a) P
(b) Q
(c) R
(d) T
42. Who is the spouse of $R$ ? (2016)
(a) P
(b) T
(c) Q
(d) S
43. Who is the lawyer? (2016)
(a) P
(b) Q
(c) R
(d) S
44. Who of the following is definitely a man? (2016)
(a) P
(b) S
(s) Q
(d) None of the above
45. Four friends $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}$ and D need to cross a bridge. A maximum of two persons can cross it at a time. It is night and they just have one lamp. Persons that cross the bridge must carry the lamp to find the way. A pair must walk together at the speed of slower person. After crossing the bridge, the person having faster speed in the pair will return with the lamp each time to accompany another person in the group. Finally, the lamp has to be returned at the original place and the person who returns the lamp has to cross the bridge again without lamp. To cross the bridge, the time taken by them is as follows : A: 1 minute, $\mathrm{B}: 2$ minutes, $\mathrm{C}: 7$ minutes and $\mathrm{D}: 10$ minutes. What is the total minimum time required by all the friends to cross the bridge? (2016)
(a) 23 minutes
(b) 22 minutes
(c) 21 minutes
(d) 20 minutes

Direction for the following 3 (three) items: Consider the given -formation and answer the three items that follow.
Six boxes A, B, C, D, E and F have been painted with six different colours viz., violet, indigo, blue, green, yellow and orange and arranged from left to right (not necessarily either kept or painted with the colours in the same order). Each box contains a ball of any one of the following six games: cricket, hockey, tennis, golf, football and volleyball (not necessarily in the same order). The golf ball is in violet box and is not in the box D . The box A which contains tennis ball is orange in colour and is at the extreme right. The hockey ball is neither in box D nor in box E . The box C having cricket ball is painted green. The hockey ball is neither in the box painted blue nor in the box painted yellow. The box $C$ is fifth from right and next to box $B$. The box B contains volleyball. The box containing the hockey ball is between the boxes containing golf ball and volleyball.
46. Which one of the following boxes contains the golf ball? (2016)
(a) F
(b) E
(c) D
(d) None of the above
47. Which of the following statements is/are correct? (2016)
(a) D is painted yellow
(b) F is painted indigo
(c) B is painted blue
(d) All of the above
48. The football is in the box of which colour? (2016)
(a) Yellow
(b) Indigo
(c) Cannot be determined as data are inadequate
(d) Blue

Direction for the following 3 (three) items : Consider the given information and answer the three items that follow.
When three friends A, B and C met, it was found that each of them wore an outer garment of a different colour. In random order, the garments are: jacket, sweater and tie; and the colours are: blue, white and black. Their surnames in random order Ribeiro Kumar and Singh.
Further, we know that :

1. neither B nor Ribeiro wore a white sweater
2. C wore a tie
3. Singh's garment was not white
4. Kumar does not wear a jacket
5. Ribeiro does not like to wear the black colour
6. Each of the friends wore only one outer garment of only one colour
7. What is C's surname ? (2016)
(a) Riberio
(b) Kumar
(c) Singh
(d) Cannot be determined
8. What is the colour of the tie? (2016)
(a) Black
(b) Blue
(c) White
(d) Cannot be determined
9. Who wore the sweater? (2016)
(a) A
(b) B
(c) C
(d) Cannot be determined
10. In a group of six women, there are four tennis players, four postgraduates in Sociology, one postgraduate in Commerce and three bank employees. Vimala and Kamla are the bank employees while Amala and Komala are unemployed. Komala and Nirmala are among the tennis players. Amala, Kamla, Komala and Nirmala are postgraduates in Sociology of whom two are bank employees. If Shyamala is a postgraduate in Commerce, who among the following is both a tennis player and a bank employee? (2017)
(a) Amala
(b) Komala
(c) Nirmala
(d) Shyamala
11. Six boys A, B, C, D, E and F play a game of cards. Each has a pack of 10 cards. F borrows 2 cards from $A$ and gives away 5 to C who in turn gives 3 to B while B gives 6 to D who passes on 1 to E . Then the number of cards possessed by D and E is equal to the number of cards possessed by (2017)
(a) A, B and C
(b) B, C and F
(c) A, B and F
(d) A, C and F

Directions for the following 3 (three) items : Consider the given information and answer the three items that follow. A, B, C, D, E, F and G are Lecturers from different cities-Hyderabad, Delhi, Shillong, Kanpur, Chennai, Mumbai and Srinagar (not necessarily in the same order) who participated in a conference. Each one of them is specialized in a different subject, viz., Economics, Commerce, History, Sociology, Geography, Mathematics and Statistics (not necessarily in the same order). Further

1. Lecturer from Kanpur is specialized in Geography
2. Lecturer D is from Shillong
3. Lecturer C from Delhi is specialized in Sociology
4. Lecturer B is specialized in neither History nor Mathematics
5. Lecturer A who is specialized in Economics does not belong to Hyderabad
6. Lecturer F who is specialized in Commerce belongs to Srinagar
7. Lecturer G who is specialized in Statistics belongs to Chennai
8. To which city does the Lecturer specialized in Economics belong? (2017)
(a) Hyderabad
(b) Mumbai
(c) Neither Hyderabad nor Mumbai
(d) Cannot be determined as data are inadequate
9. Who of the followig belongs to Hyderabad? (2017)
(a) B
(b) E
(c) Neither B nor E
(d) Cannot be determined as data are inadequate

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56. In a school, there are five teachers A, B, C, D and E. A and B teach Hindi and English. C and B teach English and Geography. D and A teach Mathematics and Hindi. E and B teach History and French. Who teaches maximum number of subjects? (2017)
(a) A
(b) B
(c) D
(d) E

Directions for the following 3 (three) items : Consider the given information and answer the three items that follow. Eight railway stations A, $\mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{D}, \mathrm{E}, \mathrm{F}, \mathrm{G}$ and H are connected either by two-way passages or one-way passages. Oneway passages are from C to A, E to G, B to F, D to $\mathrm{H}, \mathrm{G}$ to $\mathrm{C}, \mathrm{E}$ to C and H to G . Two-way passages are between A and $\mathrm{E}, \mathrm{G}$ and $\mathrm{B}, \mathrm{F}$ and D , and E and D.
57. While travelling from C to H , which one of the following stations must be passed through? (2017)
(a) G
(b) E
(c) B
(d) F
58. In how many different ways can a train travel from F to A without passing through any station more than once? (2017)
(a) 1
(b) 2
(c) 3
(d) 4
59. If the route between G and C is closed, which one of the following stations need not be passed through while travelling from H to C ? (2017)
(a) E
(b) D
(c) A
(d) B

Directions for the following 6 (six) items: Read the information given below and answer the six items that follow. A, B, C and D are students. They are studvlng in four different cities, viz., P , Q, R and S (not necessarily in that order). They are studying in Science college, Arts college, Commerce college and Engineering college (not necessarily in that order), which are situated in four different States, viz., Gujarat, Rajasthan, Assam and Kerala (not necessarily in that order). Further, it is given that
i. D is studying in Assam
ii. Arts college is located in city S which is in Rajasthan
iii. A is studying in Commerce college
iv. $B$ is studying in city Q
v. Science college is located in Kerala
60. A is studying in (2018)
(a) Rajasthan
(b) Gujarat
(c) City Q
(d) Kerala
61. Science college is located in (2018)
(a) city Q
(b) city S
(c) city R
(d) city $P$
62. C is studying in (2018)
(a) Science college
(b) Rajasthan
(c) Gujarat
(d) city Q
63. Which one aof the following statements is correct? (2018)
(a) D is not studying in city S .
(b) A is studying in Science college.
(c) A is studying in Kerala.
(d) Engineering college is located in Gujarat.
64. Which one of the following statements is correct regarding Engineering college? (2018)
(a) C is studying there.
(b) B is studying there.
(c) It is located in Gujarat.
(d) D is studying there.
65. Which one of the following statements is correct? (2018)
(a) Engineering college is located in Assam.
(b) City Q is situated in Assam.
(c) C is studying in Kerala.
(d) B is studying in Gujarat.

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66. Lakshmi, her brother, her daughter and her son are badminton players. A game of doubles is about to begin : (2018)
i. Lakshmi's brother is directly across the net from her daughter.
ii. Her son is diagonally across the net from the worst player's sibling.
iii. The best player and the worst player are on the same side of the net.
Who is the best player?
(a) Her brother
(b) Her daughter
(c) Her son
(d) Lakshmi
67. In a school every student is assigned a unique identification number. A student is a football player if and only if the identification number is divisible by 4 , whereas a student is a cricketer if and only if the identification number is divisible by 6 . If every number from 1 to 100 is assigned to a student, then how many of them play cricket as well as football? (2019)
(a) 4
(b) 8
(c) 10
(d) 12
68. Seven books P, Q, R, S, T, U, and $V$ are places side by side, $\mathrm{R}, \mathrm{Q}$ and T have blue covers and other books have red covers, only S and U are new books and the rest are old, $\mathrm{P}, \mathrm{R}$, and S are law reports; the rest are Gazetteers. Books of old Gazetteers with blue covers are (2021)
(a) Q and R
(b) Q and U
(c) Q and T
(d) T and U
69. Half of the villagers of a certain village have their own houses. One-fifth of the villagers cultivate paddy. One-third of the villagers are literate. Fourfifth of the villagers are under 25 years of age. Which one of the following statements is certainly correct? (2021)
(a) All the villagers who have their own houses are literate.
(b) Some villagers under 25 years of age are literate.
(c) Only half of the villagers who cultivate paddy are literate.
(d) No villager under 25 years of age has his own house.
70. An Identity Card has the number ABCDEFG, not necessarily in that order, where each letter represents a distinct digit (1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9 only). The number is divisible by 9 . After deleting the first digit from the right, the resulting number is divisible by 6 . After deleting two digits from the right of original number, the resulting number is divisible by 5 . After deleting three digits from the right of original number, the resulting number is divisible by 4 . After deleting four digits from the right of original number, the resulting number is divisible by 3 . After deleting five digits from the right of original number, the resulting number is divisible by 2 . Which of the following is a possible value for the sum of the middle three digits of the number? (2022)
(a) 8
(b) 9
(c) 11
(d) 12


## Alphanumeric series

1. Answer: (d)
2. Answer. (c)

## Reasoning Analogies

1. Answer:(d)
2. Answer:(d)

## Artificial Language

1. Answer: (d)
2. Answer:(b)
3. Answer:(a)
4. Answer:(b)
5. Answer:(d)
6. Answer:(d)
7. Answer:(b)
8. Answer:(d)
9. Answer:(b)

## Blood Relations

1. Answer: (a)
2. Answer: (c)
3. Answer: (d)
4. Answer: (a)
5. Answer:(c)
6. Answer: (b)
7. Answer:(d)
8. Answer:(b)
9. Answer: (d)
10. Answer: (d)
11. Answer: (c)

## ANSWERKEY

1. Answer: (c)
2. Answer: (b)
3. Answer:(b)
4. Answer:(d)
5. Answer:(d)
6. Answer:(c)
7. Answer:(b)
8. Answer:(a)
9. Answer:(b)
10. Answer: (d)
11. Answer: (b)

## Coding-Decoding

1. Answer:(d)
2. Answer:(a)
3. Answer: (a)

## Dices

1. Answer: (c)
2. Answer: (a)
3. Answer: (a)
4. Answer: (c)
5. Answer:(b)
6. Answer:(c)
7. Answer:(c)

## Directions

1. Answer: (c)
2. Answer: (c)
3. Answer: (c)
4. Answer: (b)
5. Answer: (b)
6. Answer: (b)
7. Answer:(b)
8. Answer: (a)
9. Answer:(d)
10. Answer:(c)
11. Answer:(a)
12. Answer:(d)
13. Answer:(b)
14. Answer:(d)
15. Answer:(b)
16. Answer:(b)
17. Answer: (a)
18. Answer: (c)

## Figure Matrix

1. Answer: (c)
2. Answer: (d)
3. Answer: (c)

## Embedded Images

1. Answer: (c)
2. Answer:(b)
3. Answer:(d)
4. Answer:(b)
5. Answer: (a)

## Mirror and Water Images

1. Answer:(b)

Picture Series and Sequences

1. Answer: (d)
2. Answer: (b)

31 Answer: (c)
4. Answer: (b)
5. Answer: (c)
6. Answer: (b)
7. Answer: (d)
8. Answer:(c)
9. Answer: (b)
10. Answer: (a)
11. Answer:(b)
12. Answer. A
13. Answer:(a)
14. Answer:(a)
15. Answer:(b)
16. Answer:(d)
17. Answer:(b)

## Pattern Series and Sequences

1. Answer: (b)
2. Answer:(c)
3. Answer:(a)
4. Answer: (d)
5. Answer:(b/d)
6. Answer. (a)
7. Answer. (c)
8. Answer:(c)
9. Answer:(b)
10. Answer:(b)
11. Answer:(c)
12. Answer:(a)
13. Answer:(c)
14. Answer:(c)
15. Answer:(c)
16. Answer:(d)
17. Answer: (d)
18. Answer: (d)
19. Answer: (c)
20. Answer: (b)
21. Answer: (d)
22. Answer: (d)
23. Answer: (d)
24. Answer: (c)

## Order \& Ranking

1. Answer. (c)
2. Answer. (b)
3. Answer. (c)
4. Answer. (b)
5. Answer. (b)
6. Answer. (b)
7. Answer .(a)
8. Answer (b)
9. Answer: (c)
10. Answer: (c)
11. Answer: (d)
12. Answer:(b)
13. Answer:(c)
14. Answer:(d)
15. Answer:(b)
16. Answer:(b)
17. Answer:(c)
18. Answer:(c/d)
19. Answer:(b)
20. Answer: (a)
21. Answer: (d)

## Seating Arrangements

1. Answer: (c)
2. Answer: (c)
3. Answer: (b)
4. Answer: (d)
5. Answer: (b)
6. Answer: (c)
7. Answer: (c)
8. Answer: (a)
9. Answer: (d)
10. Answer: (c)
11. Answer: (c)
12. Answer: (c)
13. Answer: (b)
14. Answer: (c)
15. Answer: (b)
16. Answer: (b)
17. Answer: (c)
18. Answer: (d)
19.Answer: (d)

## Shape Construction

1. Answer. (d)
2. Answer: (c)

## Statement and Assumptions

1. Answer: (b)
2. Answer: (d)
3. Answer: (b)
4. Answer: (d)
5. Answer: (b)
6. Answer: (a)
7. Answer: (d)
8. Answer: (d)
9. Answer: (d)
10. Answer: (d)
11. Answer. (a)
12. Answer. (c)
13. Answer. (d)
14. Answer.(d)
15. Answer: (c)
16. Answer:(b)

## Statement and <br> Conclusions

1. Answer: (b)
2. Answer: (a)
3. Answer: (a)
4. Answer: (b)

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5. Answer: (d)
6. Answer: (d)
7. Answer: (d)
8. Answer: (d)
9. Answer:(d)
10. Answer: (b)
11. Answer. (b)
12. Answer. (b)
13. Answer. (d)
14. Answer. (d)
15. Answer. (d)
16. Answer. (d)
17. Answer.(d)
18. Answer .(d)
19. Answer: (b)
20. Answer:(c)
21. Answer:(a)
22. Answer:(d)
23. Answer:(b)
24. Answer:(c)
25. Answer:(c)
26. Answer:(a)
27. Answer:(d)
28. Answer:(d)
29. Answer:(b)
30. Answer:(c)
31. Answer:(c)
32. Answer:(d)
33. Answer:(c)
34. Answer:(a)
35. Answer:(c)
36. Answer:(d)
37. Answer:(d)
38. Answer:(c)
39. Answer: (d)
40. Answer: (d)
41. Answer: (c)

## Syllogism

1. Answer: (c)
2. Answer: (a)
3. Answer: (c)
4. Answer: (b)
5. Answer: (a)
6. Answer: (b)
7. Answer: (d)
8. Answer: (d)
9. Answer. (c)
10. Answer. (a)
11. Answer:(b)
12. Answer:(d)
13. Answer:(d)

## Logical reasoning

1. Answer: (a)
2. Answer: (b)
3. Answer: (d)
4. Answer: (a)
5. Answer: (b)
6. Answer: (c)
7. Answer: (b)
8. Answer: (c)
9. Answer: (d)
10. Answer: (a)
11. Answer: (b)
12. Answer: (a)
13. Answer: (d)
14. Answer: (c)
15. Answer: (b)
16. Answer: (b)
17. Answer:(b)
18. Answer: (b)
19. Answer: (d)
20. Answer: (c)
21. Answer: (c)
22. Answer: (b)
23. Answer: (d)
24. Answer: (a)
25. Answer: (d)
26. Answer: (a)
27. Answer: (c)
28. Answer: (b)
29. Answer. (c)
30. Answer. (c)
31. Answer. X (Drop)
32. Answer. (d)
33. Answer. (d)
34. Answer. (d)
35. Answer. (b)
36. Answer. (b)
37. Answer. (c)
38. Answer (d)
39. Answer.(c)
40. Answer. (a)
41. Answer. (c)
42. Answer.(b)
43. Answer. (b)
44. Answer. (c)
45. Answer .(a)
46. Answer .(b)
47. Answer .(b)
48. Answer .(c)
49. Answer .(a)
50. Answer .(b)
51. Answer.(a)
52. Answer: (c)
53. Answer:(b)
54. Answer: (b)
55. Answer: (b)
56. Answer:(b)
57. Answer:(b)
58. Answer: (d)
59. Answer: (c)
60. Answer:(b)
61. Answer:(a)
62. Answer:(b)
63. Answer:(a)
64. Answer:(d)
65. Answer:(a)
66. Answer:(a)
67. Answer:(b)
68. Answer:(c)
69. Solution:(b)
70. Answer: (a)

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